

- |                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| 1. Record Nr.           | UNISALENTO991002372199707536               |
| Autore                  | Minervini, Gustavo                         |
| Titolo                  | Concorrenza e consorzi / Gustavo Minervini |
| Pubbl/distr/stampa      | Milano : Vallardi, 1961                    |
| Descrizione fisica      | VIII, 105 p. ; 25 cm.                      |
| Collana                 | Trattato di diritto civile                 |
| Disciplina              | 347.7                                      |
| Soggetti                | Consorti<br>Libera concorrenza             |
| Lingua di pubblicazione | Italiano                                   |
| Formato                 | Materiale a stampa                         |
| Livello bibliografico   | Monografia                                 |
- 
- |                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| 2. Record Nr.          | UNINA9910788240103321  |
| Autore                 | Koeda Junko  |
| Titolo                 | Informality and Bank Credit : : Evidence from Firm-Level Data / / Junko Koeda, Era Dabla-Norris  |
| Pubbl/distr/stampa     | Washington, D.C. : , : International Monetary Fund, , 2008   |
| ISBN                   | 1-4623-6892-1<br>1-4527-1680-3<br>1-282-84049-5<br>1-4518-6955-X<br>9786612840494  |
| Descrizione fisica     | 1 online resource (39 p.)  |
| Collana                | IMF Working Papers<br>IMF working paper ; ; WP/08/94   |
| Altri autori (Persone) | Dabla-NorrisEra  |
| Disciplina             | 332.1753   |
| Soggetti               | Bank loans - Econometric models<br>Informal sector (Economics) - Econometric models<br>Business enterprises - Finance - Econometric models<br>Banks and Banking<br>Money and Monetary Policy<br>Public Finance<br>Taxation<br>Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit:<br>General |

Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue: General  
Banks  
Depository Institutions  
Micro Finance Institutions  
Mortgages  
Monetary economics  
Public finance & taxation  
Banking  
Bank credit  
Credit  
Legal support in revenue administration  
Tax administration core functions  
Revenue  
Tax administration and procedure  
Banks and banking  
Estonia, Republic of

Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references.
Nota di contenuto	Contents; I. Introduction; II. Analytical Framework; III. Empirical Strategy and Results; A. Empirical Model; B. Data and Summary Statistics; C. Empirical Results; D. Robustness Tests; IV. Conclusions; Tables; 1. Summary Statistics; 2. Correlation Matrix; 3. Baseline Regression; 4. Access to Credit and Informality: Impact of Business Environment; 5. Informality, Access to Credit, and Business Environment: Interaction Effects; 6. Access to Credit and Informality: Impact of Institutional Development; 7. Informality, Access to Credit, and Business Environment: Interaction Effects 8. Extended Regressions: Firm Transparency and Performance 9. Interaction Regressions: Informality, Firm Transparency, and Firm Performance; 10. Instrumental Variables Regression; Appendices; I. Solving the Model; II. Countries in the Sample; III. Variables and Sources; References
Sommario/riassunto	The paper relies on a firm-level data on transition economies to examine the relationship between informality and bank credit. We find evidence that informality is robustly and significantly associated with lower access to and use of bank credit. We also find that higher tax compliance costs reduce firms' reliance on bank credit, while a stronger quality of the legal environment is associated with higher access to credit even for financially opaque informal firms. An interactive term between a country-wide measure of tax compliance costs and the level of informal activity is negative and significant, suggesting that the negative association between informality and bank credit is stronger in countries with weak tax administration.

3. Record Nr.	UNINA9910791157203321
Autore	Wolsey Laurence A
Titolo	Integer and Combinatorial Optimization [[electronic resource]]
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Hoboken, : Wiley, 2014
ISBN	1-118-62686-9 1-118-62737-7 1-118-62725-3
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (783 p.)
Collana	Wiley Series in Discrete Mathematics and Optimization
Altri autori (Persone)	NemhauserGeorge L
Disciplina	519.7/7
Soggetti	Combinatorial optimization Integer programming Mathematical optimization Civil & Environmental Engineering Engineering & Applied Sciences Operations Research
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di contenuto	Cover ; Title Page ; Copyright ; Preface ; Contents ; Part I: Foundations ; I.1 The Scope of Integer and Combinatorial Optimization ; 1. Introduction ; 2. Modeling with Binary Variables I: Knapsack, Assignmentand Matching, Covering, Packing and Partitioning ; The 0-1 Knapsack Problem ; The Assignment and Matching Problems ; Set-covering, Set-packing, and Set-partitioning Problems ; 3. Modeling with Binary Variables II: Facility Location, Fixed-charge Network Flow, and Traveling Salesman ; Facility Location Problems ; The Fixed-charge Network Flow Problem ; The Traveling Salesman Problem 4. Modeling with Binary Variables III: Nonlinear Functions and Disjunctive Constraints Piecewise Linear Functions ; Disjunctive Constraints ; A Scheduling Problem ; 5. Choices in Model Formulation ; 6. Preprocessing ; Tightening Bounds ; Adding Logical Inequalities, Fixing Variables, and Removing Redundant Constraints ; 7. Notes ; Section I.1.1 ; Sections I.1.2-I.1.4 ; Section I.1.5 ; Section I.1.6 ; 8. Exercises ; I.2: Linear Programming ; 1. Introduction ; 2. Duality ; 3. The Primal and Dual Simplex Algorithms ; Bases and Basic Solutions ;

Changing the Basis ; Primal Simplex Algorithm

Dual Simplex Algorithm Dual Simplex Algorithm (phase 2) ; The Simplex Algorithm with Simple Upper Bounds ; Addition of Constraints or Variables ; 4. Subgradient Optimization ; The Subgradient Algorithm for (4.1) ; 5. Notes ; Sections I.2.1-i.2.3. ; Section I.2.4 ; I.3: Graphs and Networks ; 1. Introduction ; 2. The Minimum-weight or Shortest-path Problem ; Dijkstra's Minimum-weight Path Algorithm ; Bellman-ford Minimum-weight Path Algorithm ; 3. The Minimum-weight Spanning Tree Problem ; Algorithm for Constructing a Spanning Tree ; 4. The Maximum-flow and Minimum-cut Problems

Augmenting Path Algorithm 5. The Transportation Problem: A Primal-dual Algorithm ; Primal-dual Algorithm for the Transportation Problem ; Minimum-cost Path Augmentation Algorithm ; 6. A Primal Simplex Algorithm for Network Flow Problems ; 7. Notes ; Section I.3.1 ; Section I.3.2 ; Section I.3.3 ; Section I.3.4 ; Section I.3.5 ; Section I.3.6 ; I.4: Polyhedral Theory ; 1. Introduction and Elementary Linear Algebra ; 2. Definitions of Polyhedra and Dimension ; 3. Describing Polyhedra by Facets ; 4. Describing Polyhedra by Extreme Points and Extreme Rays ; 5. Polarity

6. Polyhedral Ties Between Linear and Integer Programs 7. Notes ; Sections I.4.1-I.4.4 ; Section I.4.5 ; Section I.4.6 ; 8. Exercises ; 1.5: Computational Complexity ; 1. Introduction ; 2. Measuring Algorithm Efficiency and Problem Complexity ; 3. Some Problems Solvable in Polynomial Time ; 4. Remarks on 0-1 and Pure-integer Programming ; 5. Nondeterministic Polynomial-time Algorithms and Np Problems ; Certificates of Feasibility, the Class Np, and Nondeterministic Algorithms ; 6. The Most Difficult Np Problems: the Class Np ; 7. Complexity and Polyhedra ; 8. Notes ; Sections I.5.1 and I.5.2 Section I.5.3

---

## Sommario/riassunto

Rave reviews for INTEGER AND COMBINATORIAL OPTIMIZATION""This book provides an excellent introduction and survey of traditional fields of combinatorial optimization . . . It is indeed one of the best and most complete texts on combinatorial optimization . . . available. [And] with more than 700 entries, [it] has quite an exhaustive reference list.""-Optima""A unifying approach to optimization problems is to formulate them like linear programming problems, while restricting some or all of the variables to the integers. This book is an encyclopedic resource for such formulations, as well as for

---