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| 1. Record Nr.           | UNINA9910701312003321  |
| Autore                  | Babb Janet L   |
| Titolo                  | The story of the Hawaiian Volcano Observatory [[electronic resource]] : a remarkable first 100 years of tracking eruptions and earthquakes / / by Janet L. Babb, James P. Kauahikaua and Robert I. Tilling |
| Pubbl/distr/stampa      | Reston, Va. : , : U.S. Dept. of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey, , 2011   |
| Descrizione fisica      | 1 online resource (vi, 60 pages) : color illustrations, color maps   |
| Collana                 | General information product ; ; 135  |
| Altri autori (Persone)  | KauahikauaJames P<br>TillingRobert I   |
| Soggetti                | Volcanoes - Hawaii<br>Volcanic activity prediction - Hawaii<br>Earthquakes - Hawaii  |
| Lingua di pubblicazione | Inglese  |
| Formato                 | Materiale a stampa   |
| Livello bibliografico   | Monografia   |
| Note generali           | Title from title screen (viewed on Feb. 29, 2012).   |

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| 2. Record Nr.          | UNINA9910788224503321  |
| Autore                 | Borensztein Eduardo  |
| Titolo                 | Macro-Hedging for Commodity Exporters / / Eduardo Borensztein, Damiano Sandri, Olivier Jeanne  |
| Pubbl/distr/stampa     | Washington, D.C. : , : International Monetary Fund, , 2009   |
| ISBN                   | 1-4623-1439-2<br>9786612844300<br>1-4518-7376-X<br>1-282-84430-X<br>1-4527-1070-8  |
| Descrizione fisica     | 29 p. : ill  |
| Collana                | IMF Working Papers   |
| Altri autori (Persone) | SandriDamiano<br>JeanneOlivier   |
| Soggetti               | Hedging (Finance) - Econometric models<br>Futures - Econometric models<br>Commodity futures - Econometric models<br>Banks and Banking<br>Investments: Commodities<br>Exports and Imports<br>Macroeconomics<br>Financing Policy<br>Financial Risk and Risk Management<br>Capital and Ownership Structure<br>Value of Firms<br>Goodwill<br>International Investment<br>Long-term Capital Movements<br>Aggregate Factor Income Distribution<br>Macroeconomics: Consumption<br>Saving<br>Wealth<br>Commodity Markets<br>Financial services law & regulation<br>International economics<br>Investment & securities<br>Hedging<br>Foreign assets<br>Income |

Consumption  
Commodities  
Financial risk management  
Investments, Foreign  
Economics  
Commercial products  
Papua New Guinea

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| Lingua di pubblicazione | Inglese  |
| Formato                 | Materiale a stampa   |
| Livello bibliografico   | Monografia   |
| Note generali           | "October 2009."  |
| Sommario/riassunto      | <p>This paper uses a dynamic optimization model to estimate the welfare gains of hedging against commodity price risk for commodity-exporting countries. The introduction of hedging instruments such as futures and options enhances domestic welfare through two channels. First, by reducing export income volatility and allowing for a smoother consumption path. Second, by reducing the country's need to hold foreign assets as precautionary savings (or by improving the country's ability to borrow against future export income). Under plausibly calibrated parameters, the second channel may lead to much larger welfare gains, amounting to several percentage points of annual consumption.</p> |