Record Nr. UNINA9910788152703321 Autore Hirt Sonia Titolo Zoned in the USA: the origins and implications of American land-use regulation / / Sonia A. Hirt; cover design by Lou Robinson Pubbl/distr/stampa Ithaca, New York; ; London, [England]: ,: Cornell University Press, , 2014 ©2014 **ISBN** 0-8014-5470-0 0-8014-7987-8 0-8014-5471-9 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (258 pages) Disciplina 333.77/170973 Soggetti Land use - United States - Planning - History City planning - United States - History City planning Land use - Planning History **United States** Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Front matter -- Contents -- Acknowledgments -- Introduction. An American Model Of Land-Use Control -- 1. America's Housing Trademark -- 2. How The System Works -- 3. How Others Do It -- 4. Roots -- 5. American Beginnings In A Comparative Context -- 6. The Formative Years Of American Zoning -- Conclusion. The Promises And Paradoxes Of Residential Zoning -- Notes -- References -- Index Sommario/riassunto Why are American cities, suburbs, and towns so distinct? Compared to European cities, those in the United States are characterized by lower densities and greater distances; neat, geometric layouts; an abundance of green space; a greater level of social segregation reflected in space; and-perhaps most noticeably-a greater share of individual, singlefamily detached housing. In Zoned in the USA, Sonia A. Hirt argues that

zoning laws are among the important but understudied reasons for the

cross-continental differences. Hirt shows that rather than being

imported from Europe, U.S. municipal zoning law was in fact an institution that quickly developed its own, distinctly American profile. A distinct spatial culture of individualism-founded on an ideal of separate, single-family residences apart from the dirt and turmoil of industrial and agricultural production-has driven much of municipal regulation, defined land-use, and, ultimately, shaped American life. Hirt explores municipal zoning from a comparative and international perspective, drawing on archival resources and contemporary land-use laws from England, Germany, France, Australia, Russia, Canada, and Japan to challenge assumptions about American cities and the laws that guide them.