1. Record Nr. UNINA9910788039803321 Autore **Bail Christopher** Titolo Terrified: how anti-Muslim fringe organizations became mainstream / / Christopher Bail Pubbl/distr/stampa Princeton, New Jersey:,: Princeton University Press,, [2015] ©2015 **ISBN** 0-691-17363-X 1-4008-5262-5 Edizione [Pilot project. eBook available to selected US libraries only] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (247 p.) Disciplina 305.6970973 Islam - Public opinion Soggetti Islamophobia Corporations - Religious aspects USA Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Front matter -- Contents -- List of Illustrations -- List of Tables --Acknowledgments -- Acronyms -- Chapter 1. The Cultural Environment of Collective Behavior -- Chapter 2. From the Slave Trade to the September 11th Attacks -- Chapter 3. The September 11th Attacks and the Rise of Anti-Muslim -- Chapter 4. The Rip Tide: Mainstream Muslim Organizations Respond -- Chapter 5. Fringe Benefits: How Anti-Muslim Organizations Became -- Chapter 6. The Return of the Repressed in the Policy Process -- Chapter 7. Civil Society Organizations and Public Understandings -- Chapter 8. The Evolution of Cultural Environments -- Methodological Appendix -- Notes --References -- Index In July 2010, Terry Jones, the pastor of a small fundamentalist church in Sommario/riassunto Florida, announced plans to burn two hundred Qur'ans on the anniversary of the September 11 attacks. Though he ended up canceling the stunt in the face of widespread public backlash, his threat sparked violent protests across the Muslim world that left at least twenty people dead. In Terrified, Christopher Bail demonstrates how

the beliefs of fanatics like Jones are inspired by a rapidly expanding

network of anti-Muslim organizations that exert profound influence on American understanding of Islam. Bail traces how the anti-Muslim narrative of the political fringe has captivated large segments of the American media, government, and general public, validating the views of extremists who argue that the United States is at war with Islam and marginalizing mainstream Muslim-Americans who are uniquely positioned to discredit such claims. Drawing on cultural sociology, social network theory, and social psychology, he shows how anti-Muslim organizations gained visibility in the public sphere, commandeered a sense of legitimacy, and redefined the contours of contemporary debate, shifting it ever outward toward the fringe. Bail illustrates his pioneering theoretical argument through a big-data analysis of more than one hundred organizations struggling to shape public discourse about Islam, tracing their impact on hundreds of thousands of newspaper articles, television transcripts, legislative debates, and social media messages produced since the September 11 attacks. The book also features in-depth interviews with the leaders of these organizations, providing a rare look at how anti-Muslim organizations entered the American mainstream.