1. Record Nr. UNINA9910787884703321 Autore Record Jeffrey **Titolo** Making war, thinking history: Munich, Vietnam, and presidential uses of force from Korea to Kosovo / / Jeffrey Record Pubbl/distr/stampa Annapolis, Maryland: .: Naval Institute Press, . 2002 ©2002 1-61251-581-9 **ISBN** Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (217 p.) Disciplina 973.92 Soggetti Presidents - United States - History - 20th century Executive power - United States - History - 20th century United States Foreign relations 1945-1989 Decision making United States Foreign relations 1989- Decision making United States Military policy Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Monografia Livello bibliografico Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Contents; Introduction; 1. Munich and Vietnam: Lessons Drawn; 2. Truman in Korea; 3. Eisenhower in Indochina; 4. Kennedy and Johnson in Vietnam and the Caribbean; 5. Nixon and Kissinger in Vietnam; 6. Reagan in Lebanon, Grenada, Central America, and Afghanistan; 7. Bush in Panama, the Persian Gulf, and Somalia; 8. Clinton in Haiti and the Balkans; 9. Legacies of Munich and Vietnam for the Post-Cold War World; 10. Using Force, Thinking History; Notes; Bibliography; Index; About the Author Sommario/riassunto In examining the influence of historical analogies on decisions to use-or not use--force, military strategist Jeffrey Record assesses every major application of U.S. force from the Korean War to the NATO war on Serbia. Specifically, he looks at the influence of two analogies: the democracies? appeasement of Hitler at Munich and America's defeat in the Vietnam War. His book judges the utility of these two analogies on presidential decision-making and finds considerable misuse of them in

situations where force was optional. He points to the Johnson

administration's application of the Munic