1. Record Nr. UNINA9910787861803321 Autore Spears Ian S. Titolo Civil war in African states: the search for security / / Ian S. Spears Pubbl/distr/stampa Boulder, Colorado:,: FirstForumPress,, 2010 ©2010 **ISBN** 1-935049-98-4 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (293 p.) Disciplina 355/.033067 Soggetti National security - Africa, Sub-Saharan Civil war - Africa, Sub-Saharan Africa, Sub-Saharan Politics and government 1960-Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. ""Book Title""; ""Table of Contents""; ""Acknowledgments""; ""1-The Nota di contenuto Search for Security in Africa""; ""Africa and the Politics of Survival""; ""Survival Strategies in African States""; ""Factors That Can Influence Strategy""; ""Qualifications on the Use of Strategy""; ""Conclusion""; ""Notes""; ""2-The Wars of Ethiopia and Eritrea""; ""The Origins of Eritreaa€?s Secessionism""; ""The Demise of the Haile Selassie Regime""; ""The Derg in Power""; ""The Derga€?s Move to the Soviet Union""; ""The EPLFa€?s Secessionist Strategy and Consolidation of Power"": ""The TPLFa€?s Ambivalent Strategy"" ""The TPLFa€?s Strategy of Domination in Tigray""""TPLF/EPLF Conflict, Cooperation and Coexistence""; ""The Weakening Derg""; ""The Victory of the TPLF in Addis Ababa and the EPLF in Asmara""; ""The TPLF/EPRDF Shares Power: A Strategy of Domination Realized""; ""The EPLFa€?s Independence Strategy Realized""; ""The Inevitable Clash? The 1998-2000 Ethiopian-Eritrean War""; ""Contemporary Ethiopia and Eritrea""; ""Conclusions""; ""Notes""; ""3-Unification and Quasi-Secession in Somalia""; ""Origins: People, Clan, and Geography""; ""European

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""Independence and Unity for the Somalis""""Accounting for Somalilanda €?s Integrationist Strategy""; ""Civilian Rule and Somaliaa€?s Undoing"";

""Military Rule""; ""Somaliaa€?s Failed Invasion of the Ogaden"";

""Disillusionment in the North: Second Thoughts on an Integrationist Strategy""; ""The Hardening of Northern Sentiment Toward the South""; ""The Decision to Secede and the Experience of Independent Somaliland""; ""Somalilanda€?s Secessionist Strategy Made Public: The Declaration of Independence""; ""Reasserting Somalilanda€?s Secessionist Strategy""; ""Civil War in Somaliland"" ""Egala€?s Victory""""Multiparty Elections in Somaliland""; ""The Death of Egal: A Test for Somaliland Independence""; ""Conclusions""; ""Notes""; ""4-The Angolan Civil War""; ""Decolonization in Angola and the Emergence of the MPLA and UNITA""; ""UNITA Emboldened, the MPLA Recalcitrant: The Cold WarStand-Off""; ""The End of the Cold War: The Promise of Cooperation and Integration""; ""A Negotiated Settlement""; ""Elections as Part of a Strategy of Domination""; ""The Return to War: Savimbia€?s Shifting Strategy""; ""The MPLA Assumes a Dominant Position a€? and Offers to Share Power"" ""Lusaka and the End of Integration""""Power-Sharing to Divide UNITA and Isolate Savimbi""; ""The MPLA Closes in on UNITA""; ""The MPLA Realizes Its Strategy of Domination""; ""Conclusions""; ""Notes""; ""5-The Search Continues""; ""Notes""; ""Bibliography""; ""Index""; ""About the Book""

Sommario/riassunto

How do disputants in Africa's civil wars—rebel movements, ethnic groups, state leaders—find security in the midst of anarchic situations? Why do some rebel movements pursue a secessionist agenda while others seek to overthrow the existing government? Under what circumstances will insurgents agree to share power? Proposing answers to these questions, Ian Spears offers a fresh perspective on the possibilities for ending violent political conflict in Africa. Spears focuses on the security predicaments of the disputants themselves as he closely examines the roots and dynamics of civil wars in Angola, Ethiopia, and Somalia. His original analysis leads to conclusions that challenge prevailing assumptions about the nature both of conflict resolution and of peacebuilding in postconflict societies.