

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910787606003321
Titolo	Historians across borders : writing American history in a global age // edited by Nicolas Barreyre [and three others] ; contributors Natsuka Aruga [and twenty nine others]
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Berkeley, California : , : University of California Press, , 2014 ©2014
ISBN	0-520-95805-5
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (331 p.)
Classificazione	HIS016000HIS036000
Altri autori (Persone)	BarreyreNicolas ArugaNatsuka
Disciplina	973.072
Soggetti	Historiography - Europe United States Historiography United States History Study and teaching Europe
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Front matter -- Contents -- Preface: Location and History -- Acknowledgments -- 1. Watersheds in Time and Place: Writing American History in Europe -- 2. Using the American Past for the Present: European Historians and the Relevance of Writing American History -- 3. Institutions, Careers, and the Many Paths of U.S. History in Europe -- 4. Straddling Intellectual Worlds: Positionality and the Writing of American History -- 5. Writing American History from Europe: The Elusive Substance of the Comparative Approach -- 6. American Foreign Relations in European Perspectives: Geopolitics and the Writing of History -- 7. Location and the Conceptualization of Historical Frameworks: Early American History and Its Multiple Reconfigurations in the United States and in Europe -- 8. Positionality, Ambidexterity, and Global Frames -- 9. Reflections from Russia -- 10. Doing U.S. History in Australia: A Comparative Perspective -- 11. Viewing American History from Japan: The Potential of Comparison -- 12. Not Quite at Home: Writing American History in Denmark -- 13. American History in the Shadow of Empire: A Plea for Marginality -- Notes -- Selected Bibliography -- Contributors -- Index

Sommario/riassunto

In this stimulating and highly original study of the writing of American history, twenty-four scholars from eleven European countries explore the impact of writing history from abroad. Six distinguished scholars from around the world add their commentaries. Arguing that historical writing is conditioned, crucially, by the place from which it is written, this volume identifies the formative impact of a wide variety of institutional and cultural factors that are commonly overlooked. Examining how American history is written from Europe, the contributors shed light on how history is written in the United States and, indeed, on the way history is written anywhere. The innovative perspectives included in *Historians across Borders* are designed to reinvigorate American historiography as the rise of global and transnational history is creating a critical need to understand the impact of place on the writing and teaching of history. This book is designed for students in historiography, global and transnational history, and related courses in the United States and abroad, for US historians, and for anyone interested in how historians work.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910972474203321
Autore	Combes Jean-Louis
Titolo	How Does Trade Openness Influence Budget Deficits in Developing Countries? // Jean-Louis Combes, Tahsin Saadi Sedik
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C. : , : International Monetary Fund, , 2006
ISBN	9786613829801 9781462397242 1462397247 9781452719887 1452719888 9781283517355 1283517353 9781451907995 1451907990
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (22 p.)
Collana	IMF Working Papers
Altri autori (Persone)	Saadi SedikTahsin
Soggetti	Terms of trade - Developing countries Budget - Developing countries Budget planning and preparation Budget Systems Budget Budgeting & financial management

Budgeting
 Commercial policy
 Debt Management
 Debt
 Debts, Public
 Economic policy
 Empirical Studies of Trade
 Expenditure
 Expenditures, Public
 Exports and Imports
 Government debt management
 International Economic Order and Integration
 International economics
 International Trade Organizations
 National Budget
 National Deficit Surplus
 National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: General
 International cooperation
 Public finance & taxation
 Public Finance
 Sovereign Debt
 Terms of trade
 Trade Policy
 Trade policy
 Developing countries Commercial policy

Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	<p>"January 2006."</p> <p>"This paper is forthcoming in the Journal of development studies."-- Abstract.</p>
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. 17-20).
Nota di contenuto	<p>""Contents""; ""I. INTRODUCTION""; ""II. THEORETICAL EFFECTS OF TRADE OPENNESS ON BUDGET DEFICITS""; ""III. THE MEASURE OF TERMS OF TRADE INSTABILITY""; ""IV. THE MEASURE OF THE REVEALED TRADE POLICY""; ""V. THE ECONOMETRIC STRATEGY""; ""VI. CONCLUSIONS""; ""APPENDIX I""; ""REFERENCES""</p>
Sommario/riassunto	<p>This paper analyzes the effects of trade openness on budget balances by distinguishing the effects of natural openness from those of trade-policy induced openness. Using the GMMsystem estimator, the econometric analysis focuses on 66 developing countries during 1974-98. The results show that trade openness increases a country's exposure to external shocks regardless of its underlying causes. This reinforces the adverse effects of terms of trade instability on budget balances. However, trade openness also influences budget balances through several other channels: corruption, income inequalities, etc. The paper shows that these additional effects of natural openness and trade-policy induced openness on budget balances go in opposite directions: the former deteriorates budget balances whereas the latter</p>

improves them.
