1. Record Nr. UNINA9910455398603321 **Autore** Waal F. B. M. de (Frans B. M.), <1948-> Titolo Peacemaking among primates [[electronic resource] /] / Frans de Waal Cambridge, MA,: Harvard University Press, 1989 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 0-674-03308-6 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (310 p.) Classificazione CZ 8000 599.8/0451 Disciplina Soggetti Primates - Behavior Reconciliation in animals Electronic books. Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliography and index. ""Contents""; ""Acknowledgments""; ""Prologue""; ""1 False Nota di contenuto Dichotomies""; ""a€œGooda€? Aggression""; ""a€œBada€? Peace""; ""The Individual and the Group""; ""Captive vs. Field Studies""; ""2 Chimpanzees""; ""The Arnhem Project""; ""Reconciliation and Consolation""; ""Sex Differences""; ""A Coalition Breaks""; ""Deadly Violence""; ""Reflections on the Dark Side""; ""Self-Awareness and Chimpocentrism"; ""3 Rhesus Monkeys""; ""Matriarchs and Matrilines""; ""The Transfer of Rank""; ""Aggression Levels""; ""The Exploratory Phase""; ""Implicit Reconciliations""; ""Hard Evidence"" ""Class Structure""""Climbing the Ladder""; ""4 Stump-Tailed Monkeys""; ""Our Beauties""; ""Orgasmic Reconciliations""; ""Two Macaques""; ""All-Embracing Unity""; ""5 Bonobos""; ""The a€œPygmy Chimpa€? Is Neither""; ""Wild Bonobos and Wild Theories""; ""The Smartest Ape?""; ""The Peanut Family""; ""Games Bonobos Play""; ""Kama Sutra Primates""; ""The Sex-Contract Hypothesis""; ""Sex for Peace""; ""Epilogue""; ""6 Humans""; ""The Paucity of Knowledge""; ""Degrees of Sophistication""; ""Conditions of Peace""; ""Children""; ""Cultures""; ""The Oath of the Elbe""; ""Conclusion""; ""Bibliography"" ""Index"" Sommario/riassunto Does biology condemn the human species to violence and war?

Previous studies of animal behavior incline us to answer yes, but the message of this book is considerably more optimistic. Without denying

our heritage of aggressive behavior, Frans de Waal describes powerful checks and balances in the makeup of our closest animal relatives, and in so doing he shows that to humans making peace is as natural as making war. In this meticulously researched and absorbing account, we learn in detail how different types of simians cope with aggression, and how they make peace after fights. Chimpanzees, for instance, reconcile with a hug and a kiss, whereas rhesus monkeys groom the fur of former adversaries. By objectively examining the dynamics of primate social interactions, de Waal makes a convincing case that confrontation should not be viewed as a barrier to sociality but rather as an unavoidable element upon which social relationships can be built and strengthened through reconciliation. The author examines five different species—chimpanzees, rhesus monkeys, stump-tailed monkeys, bonobos, and humans—and relates anecdotes, culled from exhaustive observations, that convey the intricacies and refinements of simian behavior. Each species utilizes its own unique peacemaking strategies. The bonobo, for example, is little known to science, and even less to the general public, but this rare ape maintains peace by means of sexual behavior divorced from reproductive functions; sex occurs in all possible combinations and positions whenever social tensions need to be resolved. "Make love, not war" could be the bonobo slogan. De Waal' s demonstration of reconciliation in both monkeys and apes strongly supports his thesis that forgiveness and peacemaking are widespread among nonhuman primates—an aspect of primate societies that should stimulate much needed work on human conflict resolution.

Record Nr. UNINA9910787258403321 2. Employers, agencies and immigration : paying for care // edited by **Titolo** Anna Triandafyllidou and Sabrina Marchetti Pubbl/distr/stampa London:,: Routledge,, 2016 **ISBN** 1-317-14424-4 1-315-57936-7 1-317-14425-2 1-4724-3322-X Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (260 p.) Collana Research in migration and ethnic relations series Altri autori (Persone) MarchettiSabrina TriandafyllidouAnna Disciplina 331.7/6164094 Household employees - Europe Soggetti Foreign workers - Europe Caregivers - Europe Immigrants - Employment - Europe Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali First published 2015 by Ashgate Publishing. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Cover; Contents; List of Tables; Notes on Contributors; 1 The Employers' Perspective on Paid Domestic and Care Work: Part I Everyday Negotiations through the Employers' Eyes; 2 Employers as 'Care Managers': Contracts, Emotions and Mutual Obligations within Italy's Invisible Welfare System; 3 Modern Domesticity: Why Professional Women Hire Domestic Workers in Spain; 4 Class Guilt? Employers and Their Relationships with Domestic Workers in Poland; 5 Dilemmas of Paid Home-care for the Elderly in Spain: Daughters, Elderly and **Domestic Employees** 6 'Mum Seems Happy'. Relatives of Dependent Elders and the Difficult Task to Employ a Migrant Care-giverPart IIEmployers and the Changing Policies on Domestic and Care Work; 7 Employment Without Employers? The Public Discourse on Care During the Regularisation Reform in Austria; 8 Outsourcing Housework: Clients, Agencies and the Voucher System in Brussels: 9 An Employer Sui Generis: How Placement

Agencies Are Changing the Nature of Paid Childcare in the Czech

Republic; 10 When the State Steps In: An Experiment of Subsidised Hiring of Domestic Workers in Slovenia

Part III From Host Parents to Employers: Recent Developments in Au Pair Schemes11 Au Pairs and Changing Family Needs in the United Kingdom; 12 A Fair Deal? Paid Domestic Labour in Social Democratic Norway; 13 Paying for Care: Advantages and Challenges for the Employers; Index

Sommario/riassunto

Exploring the performance by immigrants of domestic and care work in European households, this book places the employer centre-stage, examining the role of the employer and his or her agents in securing the balance between work, family and welfare needs, as well as investigating both who the employers are and the nature of their relationships with migrant workers.Bringing together the latest empirical work from across Europe, Employers, Agencies and Immigration will appeal to social scientists with interests in migration, ethnic and class relations, immigrant labour and domestic work and the