1. Record Nr. UNINA9910787255603321 Autore Ahmed Syed Naeem Titolo Physics and engineering of radiation detection / / Syed Naeem Ahmed Pubbl/distr/stampa Amsterdam, Netherlands:,: Elsevier,, 2015 ©2015 **ISBN** 0-12-801644-2 Edizione [2nd ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (784 p.) Disciplina 539.77 Soggetti Ionizing radiation - Measurement Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record Note generali Nota di contenuto Front Cover; Physics and Engineering of Radiation Detection; Copyright Page; Dedication; Contents; Preface to the second edition; Preface to the first edition; 1 Properties and sources of radiation; 1.1 Types of radiation; 1.2 Waves or particles?; 1.3 Radioactivity and radioactive decay; 1.3.A Decay energy or Q-value; 1.3.B The decay equation; 1.3.C Composite radionuclides: 1.3.D Radioactive chain: 1.3.E Decay equilibrium; E.1 Secular equilibrium; E.2 Transient equilibrium; E.3 No equilibrium; 1.3.F Branching ratio; 1.3.G Units of radioactivity; 1.4 Activation: 1.5 Sources of radiation 1.5.A Natural sources A.1 Cosmic radiation sources; A.2 Terrestrial radiation sources; A.3 Internal radiation sources; 1.5.B Man-made sources: 1.6 General properties and sources of particles and waves: 1.6.A Photons; A.1 Sources of photons; X-ray machine; Synchrotron radiation; Laser; Gas lasers; Liquid lasers; Solid-state lasers; New developments; Radioactive sources of photons; 1.6.B Electrons; B.1 Sources of electrons: Electron gun; Radioactive sources of electrons: 1.6.C Positrons; C.1 Sources of positrons; Particle accelerators; Radioactive sources of positrons; 1.6.D Protons D.1 Sources of protonsParticle accelerators: Laser ion accelerators: Radioactive sources of protons; 1.6.E Neutrons; E.1 Sources of neutrons; Spallation sources; Composite sources; Fusion sources;

Nuclear reactors; Radioactive sources of neutrons; 1.6.F Alpha particles;

F.1 Sources of -particles; Accelerator-based sources; Radioactive sources of -particles; 1.6.G Fission fragments; 1.6.H Muons,

neutrinos, and other particles; H.1 Muons; H.2 Neutrinos; H.3 Some other particles; Problems; Bibliography; 2 Interaction of radiation with matter; 2.1 Some basic concepts and terminologies 2.1.A Inverse square law2.1.B Cross section; 2.1.C Mean free path; 2.1. D Radiation length; 2.1.E Conservation laws; E.1 Conservation of energy; E.2 Conservation of momentum; E.3 Conservation of electrical charge; 2.2 Types of particle interactions; 2.2.A Elastic scattering; 2.2.B Inelastic scattering; 2.2.C Annihilation; 2.2.D Bremsstrahlung; 2.2.E Cherenkov radiation; 2.3 Interaction of photons with matter; 2.3.A Interaction mechanisms; A.1 Photoelectric effect; A.2 Compton scattering; A.3 Thompson scattering; A.4 Rayleigh scattering; A.5 Pair production

2.3.B Passage of photons through matterB.1 Measuring attenuation coefficient; B.2 Mixtures and compounds; B.3 Stacked materials; 2.4 Interaction of heavy charged particles with matter; 2.4.A Rutherford scattering; 2.4.B Passage of charged particles through matter; 2.4.C Bragg curve; 2.4.D Energy straggling; 2.4.E Range and range straggling; E.1 Range of -particles; E.2 Range of protons; 2.5 Interaction of electrons with matter; 2.5.A Interaction modes; A.1 Ionization; A.2 Møller scattering; A.3 Bhabha scattering; A.4 Electron-positron annihilation; A.5 Bremsstrahlung; A.6 Cherenkov radiation 2.5.B Passage of electrons through matter

Sommario/riassunto

Physics and Engineering of Radiation Detection presents an overview of the physics of radiation detection and its applications. It covers the origins and properties of different kinds of ionizing radiation, their detection and measurement, and the procedures used to protect people and the environment from their potentially harmful effects. The second edition is fully revised and provides the latest developments in detector technology and analyses software. Also, more material related to measurements in particle physics and a complete solutions manual have been added. Discusses the experim