Record Nr. UNINA9910787212903321 Lewis Ronald L. <1940-> Autore Titolo Black coal miners in America: race, class, and community conflict, 1780-1980 / / Ronald L. Lewis Lexington, Kentucky: ,: The University Press of Kentucky, , 2009 Pubbl/distr/stampa ©1987 **ISBN** 0-8131-8151-8 0-8131-5044-2 Edizione [Paperback edition.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (264 p.) Disciplina 331.6/396073 Soggetti African American coal miners - History Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Includes index. Bibliography: p. [227]-231. Nota di bibliografia Cover; Title; Copyright; Contents; List of Tables and Figures; Preface; Nota di contenuto Part I: Expropriation: Forced Labor; 1. Slavery; 2. Convict Labor; Part II: Exploitation: The South: 3. The Social Equality Wedge in Alabama, 1880-1908; 4. Resurgence of the UMWA in Alabama, 1920-1940; Part III: Exclusion: The North; 5. Job Control & Racial Conflict in the North & West, 1870-1903; 6. Race, Class, Community, & the UMWA in the North; Photographs; Part IV: Equality: Central Appalachia; 7. Judicious Mixture in Central Appalachia, 1880-1920; 8. The Fruits of Judicious Mixture. 1910-1932 Part V: Elimination: An Epilogue9. Demise of the Black Miner; Appendix: Employment of Blacks in the Bituminous Coal Industry, 1900-1980; Notes; Primary Sources; Index; A; B; C; D; E; F; G; H; I; J; K; L; M; N; O; P; Q; R; S; T; U; V; W; Y From the early day of mining in colonial Virginia and Maryland up to the Sommario/riassunto time of World War II, blacks were an important part of the labor force in the coal industry. Yet in this, as in other enterprises, their role has heretofore been largely ignored. Now Roland L. Lewis redresses the balance in this comprehensive history of black coal miners in America. The experience of blacks in the industry has varied widely over time and by region, and the approach of this study is therefore more

comparative than chronological. Its aim is to define the patterns of race

relations that prevailed among the m