1. Record Nr. UNINA9910786793403321 Autore LaRoche Cheryl Janifer Titolo Free Black communities and the Underground Railroad: the geography of resistance / / Cheryl Janifer LaRoche Pubbl/distr/stampa Urbana, [Illinois]: .: University of Illinois Press, . 2014 ©2014 **ISBN** 0-252-09589-8 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (257 p.) Classificazione SOC001000HIS036040SOC054000 Disciplina 973.7/115 Soggetti Underground Railroad - Indiana Underground Railroad - Illinois Underground Railroad - Ohio Fugitive slaves - United States - History African Americans - History - 19th century Antislavery movements - United States - History African Americans - Antiquities Excavations (Archaeology) - United States Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Introduction -- Part I: Free black communities. Rocky Fork, Illinois: oral tradition as memory; Miller Grove, Illinois; linking a free black community to the Underground Railroad; Lick Creek, Indiana: a Quaker connection ; Poke Patch, Ohio : a different route -- Part II: Geographies of resistance. The geography of resistance; Rethinking African American migration -- Part III: Family, faith, and fraternity. Family, church, community: pillars of the black Underground Railroad movement: Faith and fraternity: Destination freedom -- Appendix: Ministers chart. "In Free Black Communities and the Underground Railroad, Cheryl Sommario/riassunto LaRoche brings the tools of archaeology to the study of the Underground Railroad movement. Unlike previous histories of the

Underground Railroad, which have focused on frightened fugitive slaves and their benevolent abolitionist accomplices, this study examines the

interactions of those fleeing slavery, the Black communities that helped them, and the terrain where their struggles occurred. LaRoche's approach foregrounds the African Americans who were at the forefront of the movement, or "on the front-line of freedom." Small rural pre-Civil War free Black border communities were conduits for escape. As the first points of entry into the treacherous southern regions of Illinois, Indiana, and Ohio, Black communities in the southernmost counties bordering the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers were positioned to offer sanctuary to anyone able to escape slavery. LaRoche explores oral family and personal histories, memories, documents, maps, memoirs and archaeological investigations of the historic communities of Rocky Fork and Miller Grove in Illinois, Lick Creek, Indiana, and Poke Patch, Ohio. These untold stories of the Underground Railroad reveal a geography of resistance viewed through local African-American strategies for equal rights and social justice"--

"This enlightening study employs the tools of archaeology to uncover a new historical perspective on the Underground Railroad. Unlike previous histories of the Underground Railroad, which have focused on frightened fugitive slaves and their benevolent abolitionist accomplices, Cheryl LaRoche focuses instead on free African American communities, the crucial help they provided to individuals fleeing slavery, and the terrain where those flights to freedom occurred. This study foregrounds several small, rural hamlets on the treacherous southern edge of the free North in Illinois, Indiana, and Ohio. LaRoche demonstrates how landscape features such as waterways, iron forges, and caves played a key role in the conduct and effectiveness of the Underground Railroad. Rich in oral histories, maps, memoirs, and archaeological investigations, this examination of the "geography of resistance" tells the new powerful and inspiring story of African Americans ensuring their own liberation in the midst of oppression. "--