1. Record Nr. UNINA9910786159803321 Autore Pierret Thomas Titolo Religion and state in Syria: the Sunni Ulama from coup to revolution // Thomas Pierret, University of Edinburgh [[electronic resource]] Cambridge:,: Cambridge University Press,, 2013 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-139-61076-7 1-139-62564-0 1-139-61262-X 1-139-61634-X 1-139-20772-5 Edizione [1st English ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (xiii, 275 pages) : digital, PDF file(s) Collana Cambridge Middle East studies; ; 41 POL040020 Classificazione Disciplina 322/.1095691 Soggetti Ulama - Political activity - Syria Syria Politics and government 20th century Syria Politics and government 21st century Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Title from publisher's bibliographic system (viewed on 05 Oct 2015). Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (p. 245-261) and index. Nota di contenuto Machine generated contents note: 1. The era of the 'founding sheikhs' (1920-79); 2. Landscapes after the battle (1979-2007); 3. (Re)defining orthodoxy against reformist trends; 4. The turban and the chequebook: political economy of the Syrian religious elite; 5. Ulama and Islamists in the political field; 6. Reforms and revolution; 7. Conclusion. While Syria has been dominated since the 1960s by a determinedly Sommario/riassunto secular regime, the 2011 uprising has raised many questions about the role of Islam in the country's politics. This book demonstrates that with the eradication of the Muslim Brothers after the failed insurrection of 1982, Sunni men of religion became the only voice of the Islamic trend in the country. Through educational programs, charitable foundations and their deft handling of tribal and merchant networks, they took advantage of popular disaffection with secular ideologies to increase their influence over society. In recent years, with the Islamic resurgence, the Alawi-dominated Ba'thist regime was compelled to

bring the clergy into the political fold. This relationship was exposed in 2011 by the division of the Sunni clergy between regime supporters.

bystanders and opponents. This book affords a new perspective on Syrian society as it stands at the crossroads of political and social fragmentation.