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Titolo	Pension reform and the development of pension systems : : an evaluation of World Bank assistance // [Emily S. Andrews]
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C. : , : World Bank, , 2006
ISBN	1-280-37337-7 9786610373376 0-8213-6552-5
Descrizione fisica	I, 143 pages : illustrations ; ; 28 cm
Collana	Operations evaluation studies
Disciplina	331.25/22
Soggetti	Pensions
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references.
Nota di contenuto	Contents; Acknowledgments; Foreword; Avant-propos; Prologo; Preface; Preface; Prefacio; Executive Summary; Resume analytique; Resumen; Acronyms and Abbreviations; Glossary; 1 The Strategy for Pension Reform; Boxes; Figures; 2 The Bank's Support for Pension Reform; Tables; 3 Quality at Entry for Pension Reforms; 4 The Impact of Pension Reforms; 5 Building Institutional Capacity; 6 World Bank Coordination; 7 Findings and Recommendations; Appendixes; Endnotes; References
Sommario/riassunto	Formal pension systems are an important means of reducing poverty among the aged. In recent years, however, pension reform has become a pressing matter, as demographic aging, poor administration, early retirement, and unaffordable benefits have strained pension balances and overall public finances. Pension systems have become a source of macroeconomic instability, a constraint to economic growth, and an ineffective and/or inequitable provider of retirement income.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910557148003321
Autore	Citarella Roberto
Titolo	Fatigue and Fracture Behaviour of Additively Manufactured Mechanical Components
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Basel, Switzerland, : MDPI - Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute, 2021
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (150 p.)
Soggetti	History of engineering and technology
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Sommario/riassunto	<p>The advent of additive manufacturing (AM) processes applied to the fabrication of structural components creates the need for design methodologies supporting structural optimization approaches that take into account the specific characteristics of the process. While AM processes enable unprecedented geometrical design freedom, which can result in significant reductions of component weight, on the other hand they have implications in the fatigue and fracture strength due to residual stresses and microstructural features. This is linked to stress concentration effects and anisotropy that still warrant further research. This Special Issue of Applied Sciences brings together papers investigating the features of AM processes relevant to the mechanical behavior of AM structural components, particularly, but not exclusively, from the viewpoints of fatigue and fracture behavior. Although the focus of the issue is on AM problems related to fatigue and fracture, articles dealing with other manufacturing processes with related problems are also be included.</p>