1. Record Nr. UNINA9910783173803321 Autore Rubies Joan Pau Titolo Travel and ethnology in the Renaissance: South India through European eyes, 1250-1625 / / Joan-Pau Rubies [[electronic resource]] Cambridge:,: Cambridge University Press,, 2000 Pubbl/distr/stampa 1-107-11903-0 **ISBN** 1-280-15900-6 0-511-01871-1 0-511-11829-5 0-511-15606-5 0-511-32905-9 0-511-49660-5 0-511-04936-6 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (xxii, 443 pages) : digital, PDF file(s) Collana Past and present publications 954.02 Disciplina Ethnology - Europe - History Soggetti India, South Description and travel Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Title from publisher's bibliographic system (viewed on 05 Oct 2015). Includes bibliographical references (p. 401-422) and index. Nota di bibliografia List of illustrations -- Preface -- Acknowledgements -- A note on Nota di contenuto spelling and vocabulary -- 1. In search of India: the empire of Vijayanagara through European eyes -- 2. Marco Polo's India and the Latin Christian tradition -- 3. Establishing lay science: the merchant and the humanist -- 4. Ludovico de Varthema: the curious traveller at the time of Vasco da Gama and Columbus -- 5. The Portuguese and Vijayanagara: politics, religion and classification -- 6. The practice of ethnography: Indian customs and castes -- 7. The social and political order: Vijayanagara decoded -- 8. The historical dimension: from native traditions to European orientalism -- 9. The missionary discovery of South Indian religion: opening the doors of idolatry -- 10. From humanism to scepticism: the independent traveller in the seventeenth century -- Conclusion: Before orientalism -- Appendix --Bibliography -- Index.

## Sommario/riassunto

This book, first published in 2000, offers a wide-ranging and ambitious analysis of how European travellers in India developed their perceptions of ethnic, political and religious diversity over three hundred years. It analyses the growth of novel historical and philosophical concerns, from the early and rare examples of medieval travellers such as Marco Polo, through to the more sophisticated narratives of seventeenth-century observers - religious writers such as Jesuit missionaries, or independent antiquarians such as Pietro della Valle. The book's approach combines the detailed contextual analysis of individual narratives with an original long-term interpretation of the role of cross-cultural encounters in the European Renaissance. An extremely wide range of European sources is discussed, including the often neglected but extremely important Iberian and Italian sources. However, the book also discusses a number of non-European sources, Muslim and Hindu, thereby challenging simplistic interpretations of western 'orientalism'.