1. Record Nr. UNINA9910782707003321 Autore Maistre Joseph Marie, comte de, <1753-1821.> **Titolo** Against Rousseau: "On the state of nature" and "On the sovereignty of the people" / / Joseph de Maistre; translated and edited by Richard A. Lebrun Montreal; ; Buffalo:, : McGill-Queen's University Press, , 1996 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-282-85396-1 9786612853968 0-7735-6604-X Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (xxxviii, 204 pages) Altri autori (Persone) LebrunRichard MaistreJoseph Marie, comte de, <1753-1821.> Disciplina 320.1/5 Soggetti Sovereignty Essentialism (Philosophy) Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Critical translations of De l'etat de nature and De la souverainete du Note generali peuple. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (p. [xxxi]-xxxviii) and index. ""Contents""; ""Preface""; ""Introduction""; ""Critical Bibliography""; ""A Nota di contenuto Note on the Text""; ""Abbreviations""; ""On the State of Nature""; ""1 Man Is Sociable in His Essence""; ""2 Man Born Evil in a Part of His Essence""; ""On the Sovereignty of the People""; ""BOOK ONE: ON THE ORIGINS OF SOVEREIGNTY""; ""1 On the Sovereignty of the People""; ""2 The Origin of Society""; ""3 Of Sovereignty in General""; ""4 Of Particular Sovereignties and Nations""; ""5 Examination of Some of Rousseau's Ideas on the Legislator""; ""6 Continuation of the Same Subject"" ""7 Of Founders and the Political Constitution of Nations""; ""8 The Weakness of Human Power"": ""9 Continuation of the Same Subject"": ""10 Of the National Soul""; ""11 Application of the Preceding Principles to a Particular Case""; ""12 Continuation of the Same Subject""; ""13 Necessary Elucidation""; ""BOOK TWO: ON THE NATURE OF SOVEREIGNTY""; ""1 On the Nature of Sovereignty in General""; ""2 Of Monarchy""; ""3 Of Aristocracy""; ""4 Of Democracy""; ""5 Of the Best Kind of Sovereignty""; ""6 Continuation of the Same Subject"";""7

Summary of Rousseau's Judgements on Different Forms of

Governments""; ""Index""

## Sommario/riassunto

On the State of Nature and On the Sovereignty of the People are Maistre's most comprehensive treatment of Rousseau's ideas and his most sustained critique of the ideological foundations of the revolution. On the State of Nature, a detailed critique of Rousseau's Discourse on the Origin and Foundations of Inequality, focuses on Rousseau's belief in the natural goodness of man; On the Sovereignty of the People, a critique of Social Contract, explores Rousseau's theory of popular sovereignty. In Maistre's eyes Rousseau encouraged the socially destructive individualism that lay at the heart of the French Revolution. However, the essays reveal some surprising ambiguities in the relationship between two seminal thinkers who are usually thought of as polar opposites, suggesting that Maistre's vision was more akin to Rousseau's than he would have admitted. Against Rousseau offers valuable insights into the evolution of Maistre's counter-revolutionary ideas during the crucial years of 1792-97 and illustrates his remarkable insights into society and politics. It is vital to any consideration of his thought or the counter-revolutionary movement in eighteenth-century France.