Record Nr. UNINA9910782529203321 Autore Luebbert Gregory M Titolo Liberalism, fascism, or social democracy: social classes and the political origins of regimes in interwar Europe // Gregory M. Luebbert New York: .: Oxford University Press, . 1991 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 0-19-773364-6 1-280-53341-2 0-19-802307-3 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (xi, 416 pages) Disciplina 306.2/094 Soggetti Labor movement - Europe - History Social structure - Europe - History Liberalism - Europe - History Socialism - Europe - History Democracy - History Fascism - Europe - History Europe Politics and government 1871-1918 Europe Politics and government 20th century Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Includes bibliographical references (p. 377-402) and index. Nota di bibliografia Contents: 1. Introduction: I: THE ORIGINS: 2. Ties That Would Divide: Nota di contenuto Liberal-Labor Alliances in Britain, France, and Switzerland before the War; 3. Cleavage Structures and the Failure of Liberal Movements in Late Nineteenth-Century Europe; 4. The Break with Liberalism and the Formation of Working-Class Movements; 5. The Organization of Workers: Liberal and Aliberal Societies Compared; II: THE OUTCOMES; 6. War, Crisis, and the Stabilization of the Liberal Order; 7. Narrowing the Aliberal Outcomes: Liberalism's Final Failure and the Irrelevance of Traditional Dictatorship; 8. Social Democracy and Fascism; 9. Conclusion: Class Alliances and Transition to Mass Politics; Notes; Bibliography; Index

This work provides a sweeping historical analysis of the political development of Western Europe in the late nineteenth and early

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twentieth century. Arguing that the evolution of most Western European nations into liberal democracies, social democracies, or fascist regimes was attributable to a discrete set of social class alliances, the author explores the origins and outcomes of the political development in the individual nations. In Britain, France, and Switzerland, countries with a unified middle class, liberal forces established political hegemony before World War I.