1. Record Nr. UNINA9910781620703321 Ott Julia C. <1974-> Autore Titolo When Wall Street met Main Street [[electronic resource]]: the quest for an investors' democracy / / Julia C. Ott Cambridge, Mass.,: Harvard University Press, 2011 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 0-674-06121-7 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (348 p.) **QK 600** Classificazione Disciplina 332.64/273 Securities industry - United States - History Soggetti Securities - United States - History Wall Street (New York, N.Y.) History Inglese Lingua di pubblicazione **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Contents -- Introduction: The Quest for an Investors' Democracy -- Chapter One. The Problem with Financial Securities --Chapter Two. The "Free and Open Market" Responds -- Chapter Three. "Be a Stockholder in Victory!" -- Chapter Four. Mobilizing the Financial Nation -- Chapter five. The Postwar Struggle for the Financial Nation --Chapter Six. Swords into Shares -- Chapter Seven. The Corporate Quest for Shareholder Democracy -- Chapter Eight. Finance Joins in the Quest for Shareholder Democracy -- Chapter Nine. "The People's Market" --Epilogue: The Enduring Quest -- Abbreviations -- Notes --Acknowledgments -- Index The financial crisis that began in 2008 has made Americans keenly Sommario/riassunto aware of the enormous impact Wall Street has on the economic wellbeing of the nation and its citizenry. How did financial markets and institutions-commonly perceived as marginal and elitist at the beginning of the twentieth century-come to be seen as the bedrock of American capitalism? How did stock investment-once considered disreputable and dangerous-first become a mass practice? Julia Ott tells the story of how, between the rise of giant industrial corporations and the Crash of 1929, the federal government, corporations, and financial

institutions campaigned to universalize investment, with the goal of providing individual investors with a stake in the economy and the nation. As these distributors of stocks and bonds established a broad,

national market for financial securities, they debated the distribution of economic power, the proper role of government, and the meaning of citizenship under modern capitalism. By 1929, the incidence of stock ownership had risen to engulf one quarter of American households in the looming financial disaster. Accordingly, the federal government assumed responsibility for protecting citizen-investors by regulating the financial securities markets. By recovering the forgotten history of this initial phase of mass investment and the issues surrounding it, Ott enriches and enlightens contemporary debates over economic reform.