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Titolo	Theory and data in cognitive linguistics / / edited by Nikolas Gisborne, Willem Hollmann
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Amsterdam, Netherlands ; ; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania : , : John Benjamins Publishing Company, , 2014 ©2014
ISBN	90-272-6960-2
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (268 p.)
Collana	Benjamins Current Topics, , 1874-0081 ; ; Volume 67
Disciplina	415
Soggetti	Cognitive grammar - Data processing Semantics - Data processing Electronic books.
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references at the end of each chapters and index.
Nota di contenuto	Theory and Data in Cognitive Linguistics; Editorial page; Title page; LCC data; Table of contents; Theory and data in cognitive linguistics; Gries; Barðdal et al.; Patten; Trousdale; Gisborne; Cristofaro; Hollmann; Matlock et al.; References; Frequencies, probabilities, and association measures in usage-/exemplar-based linguistics; 1. Introduction; 2. Collostructional analysis: A brief overview; 2.1 Perspective 1: CA and its goals; 2.2 Perspective 2: CA and its mathematics/computation; 2.3 Perspective 3: CA and its results, interpretation, and motivation; 3. Bybee's points of critique 3.1 Perspective 1: CA and its goals 3.2 Perspective 2: CA and its mathematics/computation; 3.3 Perspective 3: CA and its results, interpretation, and motivation; 3.3.1 The perceived lack of semantics; 3.3.2 The perceived lacks of semantics and discriminatory power; 3.3.3 The absence of cognitive mechanisms underlying CA; 4. Clarifications, repudiations, and responses; 4.1 Perspective 1: CA and its goals; 4.2 Perspective 2: CA and its mathematics/computation; 4.2.1 The issue of the corpus size; 4.2.2 The distribution of pFYE; 4.3 Perspective 3: CA and its results, interpretation, and motivation 4.3.1 The perceived lacks of semantics 4.3.2 The perceived lacks of

semantics and discriminatory power; 4.3.3 The absence of cognitive mechanisms underlying CA; 5. Towards a new empirical perspective and its theoretical implications; 5.1 A cline of co-occurrence complexity and its motivations/implications; 5.1.1 Approach 1: Raw frequencies/percentages; 5.1.2 Approach 2: Association measures; 5.1.3 Approach 3: Full cross-tabulation; 5.1.4 Approach 4: Dispersion of (co-)occurrence; 5.2 Why CA works at all and a brief excursus on Zipf  
5.3 Towards a refined usage-/exemplar-based definition of construction 5.4 Conclusion; References; Reconstructing constructional semantics; 1. Introduction; 2. The Dative Subject Construction; 3. Reconstructing semantics; 4. Comparison of the semantics of the Dative Subject Construction in Old Norse-Icelandic, Archaic/Classical Latin, Ancient Greek, Old Russian, and Old Lithuanian; 5. A reconstruction of the semantics of the Dative Subject Construction in Indo-European; 6. Special characteristics of the Indo-European Dative Subject Construction in the typological landscape; 7. Summary  
References Appendix: Narrowly-circumscribed lexical semantic verb classes; The historical development of the it-cleft; 1. Introduction 1; 2. Theoretical assumptions; 2.1 Language structure; 2.2 Language change; 2.3 Interim summary; 3. The object of study; 3.1 An expletive account of it-clefts; 3.2 An extraposition account of it-clefts; 4. Sorting the data; 4.1 Ball's (1991)it-cleft origin story; 4.2 Patten's (forthcoming) it-cleft origin story; 4.3 Handling the OE hit-cleft; 5. Interpreting the data; 5.1 The diachronic development of the English it-cleft  
5.2 Ball (1994) and the mergers of the English it-cleft

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#### Sommario/riassunto

How do people describe events they have witnessed? What role does linguistic aspect play in this process? To provide answers to these questions, we conducted an experiment on aspectual framing. In our task, people were asked to view videotaped vehicular accidents and to describe what happened (perfective framing) or what was happening (imperfective framing). Our analyses of speech and gesture in retellings show that the form of aspect used in the question differentially influenced the way people conceptualized and described actions. Questions framed with imperfective aspect resulted in more mo

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2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910781465803321
Titolo	Linguistic theory and the Romance languages / / editors, John Charles Smith, Martin Maiden
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Amsterdam ; ; Philadelphia : , : J. Benjamins Pub., , 1995
ISBN	1-283-31274-3 9786613312747 90-272-7651-X
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (253 pages) : illustrations
Collana	Amsterdam studies in the theory and history of linguistic science. Series IV, Current issues in linguistic theory, , 0304-0763 ; ; v. 122
Altri autori (Persone)	SmithJohn Charles <1950-> MaidenMartin <1957->
Disciplina	440
Soggetti	Romance languages
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Chiefly updated versions of papers presented at a conference on Romance linguistics held at the Manoir de Brion in Dragey, Manche, May 1989.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	LINGUISTIC THEORY AND THE ROMANCE LANGUAGES; Editorial page; Title page; Copyright page; Dedication; Table of contents; Contributors' Addresses; Introduction; Aspects of Quantification in French in its Regional and Diachronic Varieties; 0. Theoretical background: the status of Quantifier Phrase (QP); 1. On the syntactic status of quantifiers in French; 2. Nominal quantifiers in French; 3. Diachronic and regional perspectives on this analysis; 4. Conclusions; Notes; References; The prepositional accusative in Sardinian: its distribution and syntactic repercussions; 0. Introduction. 1. Distribution of accusative a; 2. Prepositional accusatives with pro-forms.; 3. Prepositional accusatives and grammatical Case.; 4. Conclusion; Note; References; Voice, Aspect, and Arbitrary Arguments; 1. Introduction; 2. The aspect constraint; 3. The implicit argument; 4. Voice and argument structure; References; Evidence from the Italian dialects for the internal structure of prosodic domains; Notes; References; Some observations on the syntax of clitic pronouns in Piedmontese; Notes; References Perceptual factors and the disappearance of agreement between past

participle and direct object in Romance; Notes; References; Segmental and Suprasegmental Structure in Southern French; 1. Introduction; 2. Theoretical principles; 3. Vowels in Southern French; 4. Nasalized vowels; 5. Conclusion; References; 'Underspecification' and 'misagreement' in Catalan lexical specifiers; Notes; References; Index

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#### Sommario/riassunto

This volume contains revised versions of papers given at a conference at the Manoir de Brion, in Normandy. They deal with phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics, and cover a wide range of Romance languages, including many lesser-known varieties. The contributors to the volume are committed to the view that Romance Linguistics is not narrowly philological, but is rather General Linguistics practised with reference to particular data. The point has been made many times, but is worth reiterating, that Latin and the Romance languages offer an unrivalled wealth of synchronic and historical do

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