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HISTORICAL OVERVIEW OF THE EVOLUTION OF FEDERAL INVESTMENT IN RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SINCE WORLD WAR II""; ""PRE-WORLD WAR II""; ""WORLD WAR II AND ITS AFTERMATH""; ""THE POSTWAR PERIOD""; ""THE DOMINANCE OF THE MILITARY COMPONENT""; ""FEDERAL SUPPORT OF SCIENCE""; ""CONCLUDING COMMENTS""; ""NOTES AND REFERENCES"": ""APPENDIX""

""FEDERAL SUPPORT OF APPLIED RESEARCH: A REVIEW OF THE UNITED STATES EXPERIENCE"""PRESIDENTIAL EFFORTS TO STIMULATE INDUSTRIAL INNOVATION""; ""CIVILIAN INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM""; ""NEW TECHNOLOGICAL OPPORTUNITIES PROGRAM""; "INDUSTRIAL INNOVATION INITIATIVES""; "AGENCY AND SECTORAL INITIATIVES""; ""THE NSF EXPERIENCE WITH IRRPOS AND RANN""; ""FEDERAL FUNDING OF ALTERNATIVE ENERGY R&D AND DEMONSTRATION""; "THE COOPERATIVE AUTOMOTIVE RESEARCH PROGRAM""; "SOME LONG-TERM SUCCESSES""; "AERONAUTICAL RESEARCH""; "AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH""; ""APPLIED RESEARCH IN THE BIOMEDICAL FIELD""

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