Record Nr. UNINA9910781243603321 Autore Cornelius Deborah S Titolo Hungary in World War II [[electronic resource]]: caught in the cauldron // Deborah S. Cornelius New York, : Fordham University Press, 2011 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 0-8232-4176-9 1-283-42821-0 9786613428219 0-8232-3773-7 0-8232-3345-6 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (541 p.) Collana World War II--the global, human, and ethical dimension Disciplina 940.53/439 Soggetti World War, 1939-1945 - Hungary Hungary History 1918-1945 Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record. Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto The legacy of World War I -- Hungary between the wars -- The last year of European peace -- Clinging to neutrality -- Hungary enters the war -- Disaster at the Don -- Efforts to exit the war -- German occupation -- From arrow cross rule to Soviet occupation -- Postwar Hungary. Sommario/riassunto The story of Hungary's participation in World War II is part of a much larger narrative—one that has never before been fully recounted for a non-Hungarian readership. As told by Deborah Cornelius, it is a fascinating tale of rise and fall, of hopes dashed and dreams in tatters. Using previously untapped sources and interviews she conducted for this book, Cornelius provides a clear account of Hungary's attempt to regain the glory of the Hungarian Kingdom by joining forces with Nazi Germany—a decision that today seems doomed to fail from the start. For scholars and history buffs alike, Hungary in World War II is a

riveting read. Cornelius begins her study with the Treaty of Trianon, which in 1920 spelled out the terms of defeat for the former kingdom. The new country of Hungary lost more than 70 percent of the kingdom's territory, saw its population reduced by nearly the same percentage,

and was stripped of five of its ten most populous cities. As Cornelius makes vividly clear, nearly all of the actions of Hungarian leaders during the succeeding decades can be traced back to this incalculable defeat. In the early years of World War II, Hungary enjoyed boom times—and the dream of restoring the Hungarian Kingdom began to rise again. Caught in the middle as the war engulfed Europe, Hungary was drawn into an alliance with Nazi Germany. When the Germans appeared to give Hungary much of its pre-World War I territory, Hungarians began to delude themselves into believing they had won their long-sought objective. Instead, the final year of the world war brought widespread destruction and a genocidal war against Hungarian Jews. Caught between two warring behemoths, the country became a battleground for German and Soviet forces. In the wake of the war, Hungary suffered further devastation under Soviet occupation and forty-five years of communist rule. The author first became interested in Hungary in 1957 and has visited the country numerous times. beginning in the 1970's. Over the years she has talked with many Hungarians, both scholars and everyday people. Hungary in World War II draws skillfully on these personal tales to narrate events before, during, and after World War II. It provides a comprehensive and highly readable history of Hungarian participation in the war, along with an explanation of Hungarian motivation: the attempt of a defeated nation to relive its former triumphs.