1. Record Nr. UNINA9910781206303321 Autore Stalnaker Joanna Titolo The unfinished Enlightenment [[electronic resource]]: description in the age of the encyclopedia / / Joanna Stalnaker Ithaca [N.Y.],: Cornell University Press, 2010 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 0-8014-6234-7 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (256 p.) Disciplina 840.9/005 Soggetti French literature - 18th century - History and criticism Description (Rhetoric) - History - 18th century Encyclopedias and dictionaries, French - History and criticism Natural history - France - History - 18th century Enlightenment - France France Intellectual life 18th century Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Includes bibliographical references (p. [219]-231) and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Buffon and Daubenton's two horses -- Bernardin de Saint-Pierre's strawberry plant -- Diderot's word machine -- Delille's little encyclopedia -- Mercier's unframed Paris -- Description in revolution -- Conclusion: virtual encyclopedias. In The Unfinished Enlightenment, Joanna Stalnaker offers a fresh look Sommario/riassunto at the French Enlightenment by focusing on the era's vast, collective attempt to compile an ongoing and provisional description of the world. Through a series of readings of natural histories, encyclopedias, scientific poetry, and urban topographies, the book uncovers the deep epistemological and literary tensions that made description a central preoccupation for authors such as Buffon, Bernardin de Saint-Pierre,

Diderot, Delille, and Mercier. Stalnaker argues that Enlightenment description was the site of competing truth claims that would

and science. By the mid-nineteenth century, the now habitual association between description and the novel was already firmly anchored in French culture, but just a century earlier, in the diverse

network of articles on description in Diderot and d'Alembert's

eventually resolve themselves in the modern polarity between literature

Encyclopédie and in the works derived from it, there was not a single mention of the novel. Instead, we find articles on description in natural history, geometry, belles-lettres, and poetry. Stalnaker builds on the premise that the tendency to view description as the inevitable (and subservient) partner of narration-rather than as a universal tool for making sense of knowledge in all fields-has obscured the central place of description in Enlightenment discourse. As a result, we have neglected some of the most original and experimental works of the eighteenth century.