Record Nr.	UNINA9910780731303321
Autore	Phillipson Paul E (Paul Edgar), <1933->
Titolo	Modeling by nonlinear differential equations [[electronic resource]] : dissipative and conservative processes / / Paul E. Phillipson, Peter Schuster
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Singapore, : World Scientific, c2009
ISBN	1-282-75795-4 9786612757952 981-4271-60-8
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (238 p.)
Collana	World Scientific series on nonlinear science. Series A ; ; vol. 69
Classificazione	SK 520 WD 2100
Altri autori (Persone)	SchusterP <1941-> (Peter)
Disciplina	515.355
Soggetti	Differential equations, Nonlinear Differential equations, Partial Mathematical models
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Contents; Acknowledgments; 1. Theme and Contents of this Book; 2. Processes in Closed and Open Systems; 2.1 Introduction; 2.2 Thermodynamics of general systems; 2.3 Chemical reactions; 2.4 Autocatalysis in closed and open systems; 2.4.1 Autocatalysis in closed systems; 2.4.2 Autocatalysis in the flow reactor; 3. Dynamics of Molecular Evolution; 3.1 Introduction; 3.2 Selection and evolution; 3.3 Template induced autocatalysis; 3.3.1 Autocatalytic oligomerization; 3.3.2 Biopolymer replication; 3.3.3 Replication and selection; 3.3.4 Replication and mutation; 3.3.5 Error thresholds 3.4 Replicator equations 3.4.1 Schlogl model; 3.4.2 Fisher's selection equation; 3.4.3 Symbioses and hypercycles; 3.5 Unlimited growth and selection; 4. Relaxation Oscillations; 4.1 Introduction; 4.2 Self-exciting relaxation oscillations; 4.2.1 van der Pol equation; 4.2.2 Stoker-Haag equation; 4.3 Current induced neuron oscillations; 4.4 Bistability and complex structure of harmonically forced relaxation oscillations; 5. Order and Chaos; 5.1 Introduction; 5.2 One dimensional maps; 5.2.1 Formation of a period window; 5.2.2 Stability of a period window; 5.2.3

1.

	Topology of one dimensional maps 5.3 Lorenz equations5.4 Low dimensional autocatalytic networks; 5.5 Chua equations; 6. Reaction Diffusion Dynamics; 6.1 Introduction; 6.2 Pulse front solutions of Fisher and related equations; 6.3 Diffusion driven spatial inhomogeneities; 6.4 Turing mechanism of chemical pattern formation; 7. Solitons; 7.1 Introduction; 7.2 One dimensional lattice dynamics; 7.2.1 Korteweg-de Vries equation; 7.2.2 sine-Gordon equation; 7.3 Burgers equation; 8. Neuron Pulse Propagation; 8.1 Introduction; 8.2 Properties of a neural pulse; 8.3 FitzHugh-Nagumo equations; 8.4 Hodgkin-Huxley equations 8.5 An overview 9. Time Reversal, Dissipation and Conservation; 9.1 Introduction; 9.2 Irreversibility and diffusion; 9.2.1 Theory of random walk; 9.2.2 Langevin equation and equilibrium fluctuations; 9.2.3 Newtonian mechanics and asymptotic irreversibility; 9.3 Reversibility and time recurrence; 9.3.1 A linear synchronous system; 9.3.2 Recurrence in nonlinear Hamiltonian systems: Fermi-Pasta-Ulam Model; 9.4 Complex dynamics and chaos in Newtonian dynamics: H enon-Heiles equations; Bibliography; Index
Sommario/riassunto	This book aims to provide mathematical analyses of nonlinear differential equations, which have proved pivotal to understanding many phenomena in physics, chemistry and biology. Topics of focus are autocatalysis and dynamics of molecular evolution, relaxation oscillations, deterministic chaos, reaction diffusion driven chemical pattern formation, solitons and neuron dynamics. Included is a discussion of processes from the viewpoints of reversibility, reflected by conservative classical mechanics, and irreversibility introduced by the dissipative role of diffusion. Each chapter presents the su