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Autore	Crivelli Ernesto
Titolo	Local Governments' Fiscal Balance, Privatization, and Banking Sector Reform in Transition Countries // Ernesto Crivelli
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C. : , : International Monetary Fund, , 2012
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Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (29 p.)
Collana	IMF Working Papers
Soggetti	Decentralization in government Privatization Banks and Banking Budgeting Macroeconomics Public Finance Comparison of Public and Private Enterprises and Nonprofit Institutions Contracting Out State and Local Borrowing Intergovernmental Relations Federalism Secession Banks Depository Institutions Micro Finance Institutions Mortgages Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise: General National Budget Budget Systems Debt Debt Management Sovereign Debt Banking Public ownership nationalization Budgeting & financial management Public finance & taxation Commercial banks Public enterprises

Budget planning and preparation
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Public financial management (PFM)
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Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references.
Nota di contenuto	Cover; Contents; I. Introduction; II. Decentralization, Fiscal Balances, and Privatization: Background; III. Empirical Specification and Data; A. Empirical Specification; B. Estimation; C. Data; IV. Results; Tables; 1. Main Results; V. Further Analysis; 2. Robustness Results; VI. Discussion and Conclusions; Appendices; A. Data; A.1. Descriptive Statistics; B. Robustness to Instrument Choice; B.1. Robustness to instrument choice: Main results; B.2. Robustness to Instrument Choice: Further Results; References
Sommario/riassunto	Several transition economies have undertaken fiscal decentralization reforms over the past two decades along with liberalization, privatization, and stabilization reforms. Theory predicts that decentralization may aggravate fiscal imbalances, unless the right incentives are in place to promote fiscal discipline. This paper uses a panel of 20 transition countries over 19 years to address a central question of fact: Did privatization help to promote local governments' fiscal discipline? The answer is clearly 'no' for privatization considered in isolation. However, privatization and subnational fiscal autonomy along with reforms to the banking system - restraining access to soft financing - may prove effective at improving fiscal balances among local governments.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910820092003321
Autore	Rolle Andrew F.
Titolo	California : a history // Andrew Rolle, Arthur C. Verge
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Nota di contenuto	California: A History; Copyright; Contents; List of Illustrations ; Preface ; Chapter 1 California's Distinctiveness ; Selected Readings; Chapter 2 The Native Americans ; Selected Readings; Chapter 3 Exploring Baja and Alta California ; Selected Readings; Chapter 4 Colonizers of the Frontier ; Selected Readings; Chapter 5 Missions, Presidios, and Pueblos ; Selected Readings; Chapter 6 California and Its Spanish Governors; Selected Readings; Chapter 7 Exploration and Foreign Interference ; Selected Readings; Chapter 8 Arcadia ; Selected Readings; Chapter 9 Mexican California Selected ReadingsChapter 10 Infiltration and Revolt; Selected Readings; Chapter 11 On the Eve of American Rule; Selected Readings; Chapter 12 Trappers, Traders, and Homeseekers ; Selected Readings; Chapter 13 American Conquest; Selected Readings; Chapter 14 Gold ; Selected Readings; Chapter 15 Approaches to Statehood; Selected Readings; Chapter 16 Social Ferment ; Selected Readings; Chapter 17 A New Culture at the Golden Gate ; Selected Readings; Chapter 18 Post-Gold Rush Commerce; Selected Readings; Chapter 19 The Messy Land Problem; Selected Readings

Chapter 20 California and the Union Selected Readings; Chapter 21 Ships and Rails; Selected Readings; Chapter 22 Agricultural and Urban Growth; Selected Readings; Chapter 23 Discrimination and Accommodation ; Selected Readings; Chapter 24 Crushing or Saving the Indians? ; Selected Readings; Chapter 25 Labor, the Farmers, and the New Constitution ; Selected Readings; Chapter 26 California Culture, 1870-1918 ; Selected Readings; Chapter 27 Progressive Politics ; Selected Readings; Chapter 28 Material Urban Growth ; Selected Readings; Chapter 29 Water, Conservation, and Agriculture Selected ReadingsChapter 30 Labor in an Industrial Age ; Selected Readings; Chapter 31 The Depression Years ; Selected Readings; Chapter 32 Twentieth-Century Culture ; Selected Readings; Chapter 33 Sports and Leisure; Selected Readings; Chapter 34 Wartime Setbacks and Gains ; Selected Readings; Chapter 35 World War II and Its Aftermath ; Selected Readings; Chapter 36 The Beleaguered Sixties; Selected Readings; Chapter 37 Environmental Realities; Selected Readings; Chapter 38 From Reagan Conservatism to "Governor Moonbeam" ; Selected Readings; Chapter 39 A New Ethnicity ; Selected Readings
Chapter 40 From the Great Recession to the Rise of Silicon BeachSelected Readings; Chapter 41 Glowing Past Versus Troubled Future ; Selected Readings; Appendix The Governors of California ; Index of Authors in Selected Readings ; Subject Index

Sommario/riassunto

The eighth edition of California: A History covers the entire scope of the history of the Golden State, from before first contact with Europeans through the present; an accessible and compelling narrative that comprises the stories of the many diverse peoples who have called, and currently do call, California home. Explores the latest developments relating to California's immigration, energy, environment, and transportation concernsFeatures concise chapters and a narrative approach along with numerous maps, photographs, and new graphic features to facilitate stude
