Record Nr. UNINA9910779146803321 Autore Chambers Jason Titolo Madison Avenue and the Color Line: African Americans in the Advertising Industry / / Jason Chambers Pubbl/distr/stampa Philadelphia: .: University of Pennsylvania Press. . [2011] ©2008 **ISBN** 1-283-89793-8 0-8122-0385-2 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (329 p.) Disciplina 659.1089/96073 Soggetti Advertising - United States - History African American consumers African Americans and mass media African Americans in advertising Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Includes bibliographical references (p. [273]-306) and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Contents -- Introduction -- Chapter 1. The Rise of Black Consumer Marketing -- Chapter 2. The Jackie Robinsons of Advertising and Selling -- Chapter 3. Civil Rights and the Advertising Industry -- Chapter 4. Affirmative Action and the Search for White Collars -- Chapter 5. The Golden Age -- Epilogue -- Notes -- Index --Acknowledgments Until now, most works on the history of African Americans in Sommario/riassunto advertising have focused on the depiction of blacks in advertisements. As the first comprehensive examination of African American participation in the industry, Madison Avenue and the Color Line breaks new ground by examining the history of black advertising employees and agency owners. For much of the twentieth century, even as advertisers chased African American consumer dollars, the doors to most advertising agencies were firmly closed to African American professionals. Over time, black participation in the industry resulted from the combined efforts of black media, civil rights groups, black

consumers, government organizations, and black advertising and marketing professionals working outside white agencies. Blacks

positioned themselves for jobs within the advertising industry, especially as experts on the black consumer market, and then used their status to alter stereotypical perceptions of black consumers. By doing so, they became part of the broader effort to build an African American professional and entrepreneurial class and to challenge the negative portrayals of blacks in American culture. Using an extensive review of advertising trade journals, government documents, and organizational papers, as well as personal interviews and the advertisements themselves, Jason Chambers weaves individual biographies together with broader events in U.S. history to tell how blacks struggled to bring equality to the advertising industry.