Record Nr. UNINA9910778959203321 Autore Desierto Diane A **Titolo** Necessity and national emergency clauses [[electronic resource]]: sovereignty in modern treaty interpretation / / by Diane A. Desierto Leiden, The Netherlands, : Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2012 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-283-42623-4 9786613426239 90-04-21853-X Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (432 p.) Collana International litigation in practice, , 1874-0502;; v. 3 341.3/7 Disciplina Necessity (International law) Soggetti Treaties - Interpretation and construction Clauses (Law) Sovereignty Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Preliminary Material -- Introduction -- The Doctrine of Necessity in Municipal and International Legal Orders -- The Historical Genesis of Necessity Doctrine: -- Substantive and Methodological Issues in Interpreting Necessity Clauses in Treaties: -- Economic and National Security Emergencies: -- States of Emergency in International Human Rights Treaties -- Misapplying Necessity: -- Conclusion: -- Selected Bibliography -- Subject Index. Sommario/riassunto States invoke economic crises and security threats to justify treaty noncompliance. The most dramatic recent examples of this phenomenon include "necessity" defences in international investment law; "emergency" derogations in international human rights treaties; "exceptions" for non-conforming measures in international trade law: and doctrinal misapplications of necessity in jus ad bellum and jus in bello. Necessity and National Emergency Clauses is the first to trace the doctrine's genealogy from medieval Christian and Islamic religious history to post-Westphalian practices, the International Law

Commission's codifications, and modern treaty formulations.

Recognizing the doctrine's thematic linkage with the State's sovereign

right to delimit international obligation, the volume proposes analytical criteria to assess the lawfulness and legitimacy of interpretations of necessity and national emergency clauses within specialized treaty regimes. This volume is intended for law students, legal scholars, arbitrators, international judges, and other international law practitioners interested in deriving interpretive solutions to treaty controversies on the doctrine of necessity. Diane Desierto was awarded the 2010-2011 Ambrose Gherini Prize, the highest prize awarded in the field of International Law by Yale Law School, for her JSD dissertation, upon which this book is based.