Record Nr. UNINA9910778512603321 Autore Bonafe Beatrice I Titolo The relationship between state and individual responsibility for international crimes [[electronic resource] /] / by Beatrice I. Bonafe Leiden: Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2009 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-282-40084-3 9786612400841 90-474-2677-0 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (296 p.) Collana Nijhoff eBook titles 2009 Disciplina 345/.04 Criminal liability (International law) Soggetti International crimes Government liability Administrative responsibility Superior orders (Criminal law) Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record. Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (p. [257]-272) and index. Nota di contenuto The general framework of the relationship between state and individual responsibility for international crimes -- Theoretical approaches to the relationship between state and individual responsibility for international crimes -- The overlap of the material element : the seriousness requirement -- The overlap of the psychological element : mens rea v. fault -- Defences and circumstances precluding wrongfulness -- Ascribing responsibility for collective crimes: modes of liability -- Establishing state and individual responsibility for international crimes -- Complementarity between state and individual responsibility for international crimes -- Towards a dual responsibility paradigm? This book offers a unique comparison between state and individual Sommario/riassunto responsibility for international crimes and examines the theories that can explain the relationship between these two regimes. The study provides a comprehensive and systematic analysis of the relevant international practice from the standpoint of both international criminal

law, and in particular the case law of international criminal tribunals,

and state responsibility. The author shows the various connections and issues arising from the parallel establishment of state and individual responsibility for the commission of the same international crimes. These connections indicate a growing need to better co-ordinate these regimes of international responsibility. The author maintains that a general conception, according to which state and individual responsibility are two separate sets of secondary rules attached to the breach of the same primary norms, can help to solve the various issues relating to this dual responsibility. This conception of the complementarity between state and individual responsibility justifies co-ordination and consistent application of these two different regimes, each of which aims to foster compliance with the most important obligations owed to the international community as a whole.