Record Nr. UNINA9910778470603321 Autore Kozloff Sarah Titolo Invisible storytellers: voice-over narration in American fiction film // Sarah Kozloff Pubbl/distr/stampa Berkeley:,: University of California Press,, 1988 **ISBN** 1-282-35560-0 9786612355608 0-520-90966-6 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (178 pages): illustrations Disciplina 791.43/0973 Soggetti Voice-overs Motion picture plays, American - History and criticism Motion pictures - United States Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes filmography (p. 141-153). Includes bibliographical references (p. 155-160) and index. Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Contents -- Acknowledgments -- Introduction -- 1. The Prejudices against Voice-Over Narration -- 2. Ancestors, Influences, and Development -- 3. First-Person Narrators -- 4. Third-Person Narrators -- 5. Irony in Voice-Over Films -- Conclusion --Notes -- Filmography -- Bibliography of Works Cited -- Index Sommario/riassunto "Let me tell you a story." each film seems to offer silently as its opening frames hit the screen. But sometimes the film finds a voice-an offscreen narrator-for all or part of the story. From Wuthering Heights and Double Indemnity to Annie Hall and Platoon, voice-over narration has been an integral part of American movies. Through examples from films such as How Green Was My Valley, All About Eve, The Naked City, and Barry Lyndon, Sarah Kozloff examines and analyzes voice-over narration. She refutes the assumptions that words should only play a minimal role in film, that "showing" is superior to "telling," or that the technique is inescapably authoritarian (the "voice of god"). She questions the common conception that voice-over is a literary

technique by tracing its origins in the silent era and by highlighting the influence of radio, documentaries, and television. She explores how

first-person or third-person narration really affects a film, in terms of genre conventions, viewer identification, time and nostalgia, subjectivity, and reliability. In conclusion she argues that voice-over increases film's potential for intimacy and sophisticated irony.