Record Nr. UNINA9910778448003321 Autore Choquette Leslie **Titolo** Frenchmen into peasants [[electronic resource]]: modernity and tradition in the peopling of French Canada / / Leslie Choquette Cambridge, MA,: Harvard University Press, 1997 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 0-674-02954-2 viii, 397 p Descrizione fisica Collana Harvard historical studies;; 123 304.8/71044/09032 Disciplina Soggetti Immigrants - New France - History New France Emigration and immigration History France Emigration and immigration History 17th century France Emigration and immigration History 18th century Canada History To 1763 (New France) France History Bourbons, 1589-1789 Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (p. [307]-388) and index. Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Acknowledgments -- Contents -- Introduction: The Peopling of French Canada -- Part I Modernity -- Chapter 1 Regional Origins: Peasants or Frenchmen? -- Chapter 2 A Geography of Modernity: The Northwest -- Chapter 3 A Geography of Modernity: Non-Northwesterners and Women -- Chapter 4 An Urban Society: Class Structure and Occupational Distribution -- Chapter 5 Religious Diversity: Protestants, Jews, and Catholics -- Chapter 6 The Age of Adventure in an Age of Expansion -- Part II Tradition -- Chapter 7 Traditional Patterns of Mobility -- Chapter 8 A Traditional Movement: Northwestern Emigration to Canada -- Chapter 9 A Traditional Movement: Emigration Outside the Northwest -- Chapter 10 The Canadian System of Recruitment -- Conclusion: Frenchmen into Peasants -- Notes -- Index In unprecedented detail, Leslie Choquette narrates the peopling of Sommario/riassunto French Canada across the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, the lesser known colonial phase of French migration. Drawing on French

and Canadian archives, she carefully traces the precise origins of individual immigrants, describing them by gender, class, occupation,

region, religion, age, and date of departure. Her archival work is impressive: of the more than 30,000 emigrants who embarked for Quebec and the Maritimes during the French Regime, nearly 16,000 are chronicled here. In considering the pattern of emigration in the context of migration history, Choquette shows that, in many ways, the movement toward Canada occurred as a byproduct of other, perennial movements, such as the rural exodus or interurban labor migrations. Overall, emigrants to Canada belonged to an outwardly turned and mobile sector of French society, and their migration took place during a phase of vigorous Atlantic expansion. They crossed the ocean to establish a subsistence economy and peasant society, traces of which lingered on into the twentieth century. Because Choquette looks at the entire history of French migration to Canada—its social and economic aspects as well as its place in the larger history of migration—her work makes a remarkable contribution in the field of immigration history.