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Nota di contenuto	Front matter CONTENTS FOREWORD TO THE PAPERBACK EDITION PROLOGUE 1: THE SHEEP ARE STRANGELY DIZZY 2: MOLECULES AND MICROBES 3: MAO DOGS AND EARTHWORMS 4: SCRAPIE UNDER THE MICROSCOPE 5: CREUTZFELOT, JAKOB, AND OTHERS 6: SCRAPIE IS INOCULABLE 7: AND GOATS, AND MICE 8: SCRAPIE IS CONTAGIOUS 9: KURU AND THE FORE PEOPLE OF PAPUA NEW GUINEA 10: THE WALL COMES DOWN 11: FROM PEARL NECKLACE TO DOUBLE HELIX 12: THE PHANTOM VIRUS 13: A TRAGEDY I N THE MAKING 14: ONE CASE PER MILLION 15: PRIONS 16: APRIL 1985 17: THE "KISS OF DEATH" 18: THE RETURN OF THE SPONTANEISTS 19: TO GROW-AND TO DIE 20: LESSONS LEARNED 21: HAVE THE COWS GONE MAD? 22: FROM COWS TO HUMANS 23: FROM COWS TO SHEEP? FROM HUMANS TO HUMANS? 24: THE SECRET IN THE CLOSET 25: UNMASKING "THE DISEASE" 26: HAVE WE CONIIUERED "THE DISEASE"? 27: 2001 EPILOGUE NOTES BIBLIOGRAPHY CHRONOLOGY ACKNOWLEDGMENTS INDEX
Sommario/riassunto	Fear of mad cow disease, a lethal illness transmitted from infected beef to humans, has spread from Europe to the United States and around the world. Originally published to much acclaim in France, this

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scientific thriller, available in English for the first time and updated with a new chapter on developments in 2001, tells of the hunt for the cause of an enigmatic class of fatal brain infections, of which mad cow disease is the latest incarnation. In gripping, nontechnical prose, Maxime Schwartz details the deadly manifestations of these diseases throughout history, describes the major players and events that led to discoveries about their true nature, and outlines our current state of knowledge. The book concludes by addressing the question we all want answered: should we be afraid? The story begins in the eighteenth century with the identification of a mysterious illness called scrapie that was killing British sheep. It was not until the 1960's that scientists understood that several animal and human diseases, including scrapie, were identical, and together identified them as transmissible spongiform encephalopathy (TSE). The various guises assumed throughout history by TSE include an illness called kuru in a cannibalistic tribe in Papua New Guinea, an infectious disease that killed a group of children who had been treated for growth hormone deficiencies, and mad cow disease. Revealing the fascinating process of scientific discovery that led to our knowledge of TSE, Schwartz relates pivotal events in the history of biology, including the Pasteurian revolution, the birth of genetics, the emergence of molecular biology, and the latest developments in biotechnology. He also explains the Nobel Prize-winning prion hypothesis, which has rewritten the rules of biological heredity and is a key link between the distinctive diseases of TSE. Up-to-date, informative, and thoroughly captivating, How the Cows Turned Mad tells the story of a disease that continues to elude on many levels. Yet science has come far in understanding its origins, incubation, and transmission. This authoritative book is a stunning case history that illuminates the remarkable progression of science.