Record Nr. UNINA9910777699103321 Autore Wurtzler Steve J Titolo Electric sounds: technological change and the rise of corporate mass media / / Steve J. Wurtzler New York,: Columbia University Press, c2007 Pubbl/distr/stampa New York, N.Y.:,: Columbia University Press,, 2007 **ISBN** 0-231-51008-X Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (xi, 393 pages): illustrations Collana Film and culture series Disciplina 303.48/330973 Mass media - Technological innovations - United States - History -Soggetti 20th century Mass media - Ownership - United States - History - 20th century Sound - Recording and reproducing - History - 20th century Mass media and history - United States Radio - History Phonograph - History Motion pictures - History Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record. Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (p. [291]-366) and index. Nota di contenuto Front matter -- Contents -- Acknowledgments -- Introduction -- 1. Technological Innovation and the Consolidation of Corporate Power --2. Announcing Technological Change -- 3. From Performing the Recorded to Dissimulating the Machine -- 4. Making Sound Media Meaningful Commerce, Culture, Politics -- 5. Transcription Versus Signification Competing: Paradigms for Representing with Sound --Conclusions/Reverberations -- Notes -- Index -- Back matter Sommario/riassunto Electric Sounds brings to vivid life an era when innovations in the production, recording, and transmission of sound revolutionized a number of different media, especially the radio, the phonograph, and the cinema. The 1920's and 1930's marked some of the most important developments in the history of the American mass media: the film industry's conversion to synchronous sound, the rise of radio networks and advertising-supported broadcasting, the establishment

of a federal regulatory framework on which U.S. communications policy

continues to be based, the development of several powerful media conglomerates, and the birth of a new acoustic commodity in which a single story, song, or other product was made available to consumers in multiple media forms and formats. But what role would this new media play in society? Celebrants saw an opportunity for educational and cultural uplift; critics feared the degradation of the standards of public taste. Some believed acoustic media would fulfill the promise of participatory democracy by better informing the public, while others saw an opportunity for manipulation. The innovations of this period prompted not only a restructuring and consolidation of corporate mass media interests and a shift in the conventions and patterns of media consumption but also a renegotiation of the social functions assigned to mass media forms. Steve J. Wurtzler's impeccably researched history adds a new dimension to the study of sound media, proving that the ultimate form technology takes is never predetermined. Rather, it is shaped by conflicting visions of technological possibility in economic. cultural, and political realms. Electric Sounds also illustrates the process through which technologies become media and the ways in which media are integrated into American life.