1. Record Nr. UNINA9910777314203321 Autore Scott Joan Wallach Titolo Parite! [[electronic resource]]: sexual equality and the crisis of French universalism / / Joan Wallach Scott Chicago,: University of Chicago Press, 2005 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-281-12606-3 9786611126063 0-226-74109-5 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (203 p.) Collana Chicago studies in practices of meaning Disciplina 320/.082/0944 Women - Political activity - France Soggetti Women political candidates - France Equality - France Feminism - France Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (p. [153]-182) and index. Front matter -- Contents -- Acknowledgments -- Introduction --Nota di contenuto Chapter One. The Crisis of Representation -- Chapter Two. The Rejection of Quotas -- Chapter Three. The Dilemma of Difference --Chapter Four. The Campaign for Parité -- Chapter Five. The Discourse of the Couple -- Chapter Six. The Power of the Law -- Conclusion --Notes -- Index Sommario/riassunto France today is in the throes of a crisis about whether to represent social differences within its political system and, if so, how. It is a crisis defined by the rhetoric of a universalism that takes the abstract individual to be the representative not only of citizens but also of the nation. In Parité! Joan Wallach Scott shows how the requirement for abstraction has led to the exclusion of women from French politics. During the 1990's, le mouvement pour la parité successfully campaigned for women's inclusion in elective office with an argument that is unprecedented in the annals of feminism. The paritaristes insisted that if the abstract individual were thought of as sexed, then

sexual difference would no longer be a relevant consideration in politics. Scott insists that this argument was neither essentialist nor

separatist; it was not about women's special qualities or interests. Instead, parité was rigorously universalist-and for that reason was both misunderstood and a source of heated debate.