

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910790236003321
Autore	Klein Herbert S.
Titolo	A population history of the United States // Herbert S. Klein [[electronic resource]]
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Cambridge : , : Cambridge University Press, , 2012
ISBN	1-107-23035-7 1-139-41152-7 1-280-68514-X 9786613662088 1-139-42288-X 1-139-41986-2 1-139-05995-5 1-139-42191-3 1-139-41782-7 1-139-42395-9
Edizione	[Second edition.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (xiii, 285 pages) : digital, PDF file(s)
Classificazione	HIS036000
Disciplina	304.60973
Soggetti	United States Population History
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Title from publisher's bibliographic system (viewed on 05 Oct 2015).
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Machine generated contents note: Introduction; 1. Paleo-Indians, Europeans, and the settlement of America; 2. Colonization and settlement of North America; 3. The Early Republic to 1860; 4. The creation of an industrial and urban society, 1860-1914; 5. The evolution of a modern population, 1914-1945; 6. Transitions: the baby boom and bust and the new new immigrants, 1945-1970; 7. A modern industrial society, 1970-2010.
Sommario/riassunto	The first full-scale, one-volume survey of the demographic history of the United States has been fully updated here. From the arrival of humans in the Western Hemisphere to the current century, Klein analyses the basic demographic trends in the growth of the pre-conquest, colonial and national populations. From the origin and distribution of the Native Americans to late 20th century changes in

family structure, fertility and mortality, this updated edition incorporates recent research, including data from the 2010 census. In this definitive study, Klein explores regional patterns of fertility and mortality, trends in births, deaths and international and internal migrations, comparing them with contemporary European developments. The profound impact of historic declines in disease and mortality rates on the population structure of the late-20th century is explained, while the more recent urbanisation and rise of suburbia are examined within the context of new massive international migrations on North American society.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910767551103321
Titolo	Automata, Languages and Programming : 27th International Colloquium, ICALP 2000, Geneva, Switzerland, July 9-15, 2000 Proceedings / / edited by Ugo Montanari, Jose D.P. Rolim, Emo Welzl
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Berlin, Heidelberg : , : Springer Berlin Heidelberg : , : Imprint : Springer, , 2000
ISBN	3-540-45022-X
Edizione	[1st ed. 2000.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (XVI, 952 p.)
Collana	Lecture Notes in Computer Science, , 0302-9743 ; ; 1853
Disciplina	511.3
Soggetti	Computers Software engineering Computer networks Computers, Special purpose Computer science—Mathematics Theory of Computation Software Engineering/Programming and Operating Systems Computer Communication Networks Special Purpose and Application-Based Systems Mathematics of Computing
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references at the end of each chapters and

Invited Talk -- Game Semantics: Achievements and Prospects -- Clique Is Hard to Approximate within  $n^{1-o(1)}$  -- Approximating the Independence Number and the Chromatic Number in Expected Polynomial Time -- Closed Types as a Simple Approach to Safe Imperative Multi-stage Programming -- A Statically Allocated Parallel Functional Language -- An Optimal Minimum Spanning Tree Algorithm -- Improved Shortest Paths on the Word RAM -- Improved Algorithms for Finding Level Ancestors in Dynamic Trees -- Lax Logical Relations -- Reasoning about Idealized ALGOL Using Regular Languages -- The Measurement Process in Domain Theory -- Invited Talk -- Graph Transformation as a Conceptual and Formal Framework for System Modeling and Model Evolution -- Monotone Proofs of the Pigeon Hole Principle -- Fully-Abstract Statecharts Semantics via Intuitionistic Kripke Models -- Algebraic Models for Contextual Nets -- Asymptotically Optimal Bounds for OBDDs and the Solution of Some Basic OBDD Problems -- Measures of Nondeterminism in Finite Automata -- LTL Is Expressively Complete for Mazurkiewicz Traces -- An Automata-Theoretic Completeness Proof for Interval Temporal Logic -- Invited Talk -- Which NP-Hard Optimization Problems Admit Non-trivial Efficient Approximation Algorithms? -- Deterministic Algorithms for k-SAT Based on Covering Codes and Local Search -- Closest Vectors, Successive Minima, and Dual HKZ-Bases of Lattices -- Variable Independence, Quantifier Elimination, and Constraint Representations -- Constraint Satisfaction Problems and Finite Algebras -- An Optimal Online Algorithm for Bounded Space Variable-Sized Bin Packing -- Resource Augmentation for Online Bounded Space Bin Packing -- Optimal Projective Algorithms for the List Update Problem -- Efficient Verification Algorithms for One-Counter Processes -- On the Complexity of Bisimulation Problems for Basic Parallel Processes -- Decidable First-Order Transition Logics for PA-Processes -- Invited Talk -- Non Interference for the Analysis of Cryptographic Protocols -- Average Bit-Complexity of Euclidean Algorithms -- Planar Maps and Airy Phenomena -- Analysing Input/Output-Capabilities of Mobile Processes with a Generic Type System -- Information Flow vs. Resource Access in the Asynchronous Pi-Calculus (Extended Abstract) -- Award Talk -- The Genomics Revolution and Its Challenges for Algorithmic Research -- Invited Talk -- Alternating the Temporal Picture for Safety -- Necessary and Sufficient Assumptions for Non-interactive Zero-Knowledge Proofs of Knowledge for All NP Relations -- Fast Verification of Any Remote Procedure Call: Short Witness-Indistinguishable One-Round Proofs for NP -- A New Unfolding Approach to LTL Model Checking -- Reasoning about Message Passing in Finite State Environments -- Extended Notions of Security for Multicast Public Key Cryptosystems -- One-Round Secure Computation and Secure Autonomous Mobile Agents -- Round-Optimal and Abuse-Free Optimistic Multi-party Contract Signing -- On the Centralizer of a Finite Set -- On the Power of Tree-Walking Automata -- Determinization of Transducers over Infinite Words -- Invited Talk -- Constraint Programming and Graph Algorithms -- Scalable Secure Storage when Half the System Is Faulty -- Generating Partial and Multiple Transversals of a Hypergraph -- Revisiting the Correspondence between Cut Elimination and Normalisation -- Negation Elimination from Simple Equational Formulae -- Hardness of Set Cover with Intersection 1 -- Strong Inapproximability of the Basic k-Spanner Problem -- Infinite Series-Parallel Posets: Logic and Languages -- On Deciding if Deterministic Rabin Language Is in Büchi Class -- On Message Sequence Graphs and Finitely Generated Regular

MSC Languages -- Invited Talk -- Pseudorandomness -- A Bound on the Capacity of Backoff and Acknowledgement-Based Protocols -- Deterministic Radio Broadcasting -- An  $\omega(1)$ -Complete Equational Specification of Interleaving -- A Complete Axiomatization for Observational Congruence of Prioritized Finite-State Behaviors -- Tight Size Bounds for Packet Headers in Narrow Meshes -- Wavelength Assignment Problem on All-Optical Networks with  $k$  Fibres per Link -- On the Logical Characterisation of Performability Properties -- On the Representation of Timed Polyhedra -- Invited Talk -- Min-wise Independent Permutations: Theory and Practice -- Testing Acyclicity of Directed Graphs in Sublinear Time -- Computing the Girth of a Planar Graph -- Lower Bounds Are Not Easier over the Reals: Inside PH -- Unlearning Helps -- Fast Approximation Schemes for Euclidean Multi-connectivity Problems -- Approximate TSP in Graphs with Forbidden Minors -- Polynomial Time Approximation Schemes for General Multiprocessor Job Shop Scheduling -- The Many Faces of a Translation -- Gales and the Constructive Dimension of Individual Sequences -- The Global Power of Additional Queries to  $p$ -Random Oracles -- Homogenization and the Polynomial Calculus.

---

### Sommario/riassunto

This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 27th International Colloquium on Automata, Languages and Programming, ICALP 2000, held in Geneva, Switzerland in July 2000. The 69 revised full papers presented together with nine invited contributions were carefully reviewed and selected from a total of 196 extended abstracts submitted for the two tracks on algorithms, automata, complexity, and games and on logic, semantics, and programming theory. All in all, the volume presents an unique snapshot of the state-of-the-art in theoretical computer science.

---