1. Record Nr. UNINA9910743685103321 High-Resolution X-Ray Spectroscopy: Instrumentation, Data Analysis, **Titolo** and Science / / Cosimo Bambi and Jiachen Jiang, editors Pubbl/distr/stampa Singapore:,: Springer,, [2023] ©2023 981-9944-09-0 **ISBN** Edizione [First edition.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (417 pages) Collana Springer Series in Astrophysics and Cosmology Series Disciplina 543.08586 Soggetti X-ray spectroscopy Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references. Nota di contenuto Part I: Instrumentation and data analysis -- 1. History, present and future of high-resolution X-ray spectroscopy -- 2. X-ray Diffraction Grating Spectrometers -- 3. XMM-Newton grating -- - Introduction to RGS -- - Data reduction for RGS data -- 4. Chandra grating -- -Introduction to LETG/HETG -- - Data reduction for Chandra data -- 5. High-resolution grating spectral analysis -- - Statistics and spectral grouping -- - Line search -- - Spectral analysis with SPEX -- 6. Microcalorimeters with transition edge sensors -- 7. Hitomi microcalorimeter -- - Introduction to the micro-calorimeter on Hitomi -- -Data reduction for SXT data -- 8. High-resolution spectral analysis of Hitomi data -- Part II: Science -- 9. Overview of astrophysical plasmas -- 10. Clusters of galaxies -- 11. Active galactic nuclei -- 12. Circumgalactic and intergalactic medium -- 13. Solar wind and charge exchange -- 14. Galactic black hole X-ray binaries -- 15. Supernova remnants -- 16. Galactic cataclysmic variables -- 17. Dynamics of gas and plasma in cool and hot stars. NASA's Chandra X-ray Observatory and ESA's XMM-Newton Sommario/riassunto Observatory have been the pioneering satellites for studying the Universe with X-rays and the cornerstone of X-ray spectroscopy since their launches more than 20 years ago. The onboard gratings provide us a unique opportunity to distinguish individual spectral lines from different atoms thanks to their high energy resolutions. Enormous

discoveries have been achieved by these two missions when observing

a variety of X-ray-emitting astronomical objects, such as black holes, supernova remnants, clusters of galaxies, and stars. However, the data are limited to fairly bright X-ray sources. The recent JAXA's mission Hitomi opened a new window of high-resolution X-ray spectroscopy thanks to its onboard X-ray calorimeter. Although this mission was shortly terminated due to a mishap, Hitomi left behind a few sets of observations awaiting more data mining. The first half of this book introduces the history of high-resolution X-ray spectroscopy and different generations of X-ray spectrometers. A tutorial guide on how to reduce, analyze, and understand the astronomical data from Chandra, XMM-Newton, and Hitomi is also included. The second half of the book reviews past results obtained by the high-resolution spectrometers on these missions on multiple topics and discusses possible discoveries by upcoming missions in the next decade.