Record Nr. UNINA9910739477103321 Autore Blossey Ralf Titolo The Poisson-Boltzmann Equation : An Introduction / / Ralf Blossey Pubbl/distr/stampa Cham, Switzerland:,: Springer Nature Switzerland AG,, [2023] ©2023 **ISBN** 9783031247828 9783031247811 Edizione [First edition.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (113 pages) Collana SpringerBriefs in Physics Series Disciplina 512.9 Soggetti **Equations** Poisson's equation Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Monografia Livello bibliografico Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Derivation of the Poisson-Boltzmann equation -- Generalizations of the Nota di contenuto Poisson-Boltzmann equation -- Theory and its Confrontation with Experiment. Sommario/riassunto This brief book introduces the Poisson-Boltzmann equation in three chapters that build upon one another, offering a systematic entry to advanced students and researchers. Chapter one formulates the equation and develops the linearized version of Debye-Hückel theory as well as exact solutions to the nonlinear equation in simple geometries and generalizations to higher-order equations. Chapter two introduces the statistical physics approach to the Poisson-Boltzmann equation. It allows the treatment of fluctuation effects, treated in the loop expansion, and in a variational approach. First applications are treated in detail: the problem of the surface tension under the addition of salt, a classic problem discussed by Onsager and Samaras in the 1930s, which is developed in modern terms within the loop expansion, and the adsorption of a charged polymer on a like-charged surface within the variational approach. Chapter three finally discusses the extension of Poisson-Boltzmann theory to explicit solvent. This is done in two ways: on the phenomenological level of nonlocal electrostatics and with a statistical physics model that treats the solvent molecules as

molecular dipoles. This model is then treated in the mean-field

approximation and with the variational method introduced in Chapter two, rounding up the development of the mathematical approaches of Poisson-Boltzmann theory. After studying this book, a graduate student will be able to access the research literature on the Poisson-Boltzmann equation with a solid background.