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Altri autori (Persone)	GoldenRachel E
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Nota di contenuto	Introduction -- Chapter 1.Overview of Interventions to Decrease Injection Drug Use Risk -- Case Study 1 Legalization of Needle and Syringe Sale and Possession:Effect on Connecticut Injection Drug Users' Injection Practices -- Case Study 2 The SHAKTI Intervention in Bangladesh:(Stopping HIV/AIDS through Knowledge and Training Initiatives)A Needle Exchange Program's Effect on Injection Drug Users' Injection -- Case Study3 Providing a Safer Injection Facility to Injection Drug Users: InSite: A Safer Injection Facility in Vancouver, British Columbia -- Case Study 4 Needle Social Marketing Strategy in China: Effect on Chinese Injection Drug Users' Injection Practices -- Case Study 5 The Vietnam and China Cross-Border Project: Effect on HIV Risk Behaviors of Injection Drug Users -- Chapter 2 History and Politics of Structural Change to Reduce HIV Due to Non-Commercial Sex Risk -- Case Study 6 Louisiana's Condom Social Marketing Program: Effect of Improved Availability and Access on Use -- Case Study 7 Promoting Sexual Responsibility Among Youth in Zimbabwe: Effect of an Extensive Multimedia Campaign on Indicators of Safer Sex -- Case Study 8 The 100% Jeune Social Marketing Campaign: Effect on Condom Use among Youth in Cameroon -- Case Study 9 Twenda na Wakati (Lets Go with the Times):Effects of a Radio Soap Opera on HIV/AIDS Prevention in Tanzania -- Case Study 10 A Safer Sex Media Campaign in Lexington, Kentucky: Using Public Service Announcements to Promote Condom Use -- Chapter 3 Overview of Structural Interventions to Decrease

Commercial Sex Risk -- Case Study 11 Mandatory Condom Law in Nevada Brothels: Using Policy to Change Condom Use Practices -- Case Study 12 Compromiso Colectivo: Reducing HIV Risk among Female Sex Workers in the Dominican Republic -- Case Study 13 A Social and Structural Intervention in the Philippines: Effect on Condom Use of Establishment-Based Female Sex Workers -- Case Study 14 The 100% Condom Program in Thailand: Using Public Policy Change to Increase Condom Use in Brothels -- Case Study 15 The Sonagachi Project: Empowering Sex Workers in the Songagchi District of Calcutta, India -- Chapter 4 Overview of Structural Interventions to Increase Voluntary Counseling and Testing(VCT) and Antiretroviral Therapy (ART) -- Case Study 16 Mandatory Offering of HIV Screening during Prenatal Visits: The Experience of Southeastern France in Response to National Policy -- Case Study 17 Free Highly Active Antiretroviral Therapy in Taiwan: Effect of a Country-Wide Policy on HIV Transmission -- Case Study 18 A Drama-Based HIV Intervention in South Africa: Effect on Voluntary Counseling and Testing -- Conclusion.

Sommario/riassunto

Best Evidence Structural Interventions for HIV Prevention Rachel E. Golden, Charles B. Collins, Shayna D. Cunningham, Emily N. Newman, and Josefina J. Card In the fourth decade of the HIV epidemic, the signs are both encouraging and alarming: fewer people are dying, and more people are living longer with the help of powerful antivirals, yet many areas of the world are seeing new cases on the rise. Best Evidence Structural Interventions for HIV Prevention reports on successful HIV prevention initiatives from across the globe, representing countries in Europe, Asia, Africa, and the Americas at diverse stages of the epidemic. Spotlighting major worldwide objectives--decreasing risks in IV drug use, commercial sex work, and non-commercial sexual activity and promoting HIV screening, voluntary counseling and testing (VCT), and antiretroviral therapy--these rigorously evaluated interventions are analyzed at individual and community levels. Chapters discuss issues regarding availability and accessibility of resources and populations' receptivity to change. And the authors examine related ethical challenges, including whether interventions should also target larger problems fueling the epidemic such as poverty and inequality. Among the programs featured: U.S.: Legal access to needles and syringes China: Needle social marketing Tanzania: Go with the Times, a radio soap opera Dominican Republic: Compromiso Colectivo for female sex workers France: Prenatal HIV screening South Africa: Drama-based intervention to promote VCT These life-saving initiatives are worthy of wider recognition, making Best Evidence Structural Interventions for HIV Prevention a superior reference for graduate students and researchers in public health, HIV/AIDS prevention, and health policy. Policymakers and planners will also find these ideas of great importance.
