1. Record Nr. UNINA9910737383103321 Autore Paterson Lindsay Titolo Scottish Education and Society since 1945: Democracy and Intellect // Lindsay Paterson Edinburgh: ,: Edinburgh University Press, , [2023] Pubbl/distr/stampa ©2023 1-4744-9843-4 **ISBN** Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (280 p.): 35 B/W illustrations Disciplina 306.430941109/044 Soggetti Education - Scotland - History - 20th century Education - Scotland - History - 21st century Educational sociology - Scotland EDUCATION / Secondary Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Contents -- List of Figures -- List of Tables -- Preface -- Acknowledgements -- 1. Scottish Education since the Middle of the Twentieth Century -- 2. Sources of Evidence: Scotland's Unique Social Surveys -- 3. The Impact of Policy and Social Change on Schools -- 4. School Curriculum: Liberal Education for Everyone? -- 5. Student Choice and Respect -- 6. Young People and the Labour Market -- 7. Schools and Higher Education -- 8. Higher Education and Breadth of Study at School -- 9. Social Mobility and Lifelong Learning -- 10. Education, Social Attitudes and Scottish Governance -- 11, Conclusions -- Further Information -- References -- Index Sommario/riassunto Uses a unique series of social surveys to study education and social change in ScotlandPresents Scotland's internationally unique series of surveys of school students, from the late 1940s to the new century, with no parallel internationally in its longevity, range of topic, and

depthUses Scotland as a case study as it experienced all the major educational changes of the developed world in the second half of the 20th centuryDraws comparison to domestic education reform in England and WalesDraws comparison internationally with the rest of Europe and north America, and especially with France, the Netherlands

and IrelandThe social basis of these changes is systematically investigated: who benefited, who did not, did these divides narrow or widen, and what are the consequences for opportunity and civic values? The debate about Scottish independence has been transformed by this growth of education, especially among young people born since the 1960s who have been the main beneficiaries of educational expansion. Scotland developed a series of educational surveys between the late-1940s and the early-21st century that allow the country's experience of education to be studied in systematic detail. No other country has an archive of this length and depth. The surveys include evidence on pupils' curriculum, attainment, subjective experience of school, and destinations after leaving school, as well as details of their social characteristics and of the secondary schools which they attended. By linking also to archival evidence on the histories of schools, the book's analysis investigates the interplay between deliberate policy and wider social change. The transformation of education in this period is accompanied by equally important economic restructuring which has led to unprecedented changes in the way that education relates to lifelong opportunity in the twenty-first century. The book investigates how these changes have underpinned Scotland's civic values, and have contributed fundamentally to shaping the debate about the country's constitutional future.