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Autore	Brogden Michael
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Altri autori (Persone)	NijharPreeti
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Nota di contenuto	Cover; Community Policing; Title Page; Copyright Page; Table of Contents; Acknowledgements; 1 Globalizing community-oriented policing; Introduction; Exporting policing; The globalization of COP; Why community policing?; Preliminary doubts about COP; Outline of the text; Part One Community Policing - Models and Critiques; 2 Community-oriented policing - the Anglo-American model; Introduction; Community policing - orthodox origins; A Peelite history; Recent origins; The failure of traditional policing - a conventional view; The research evidence; Police discretion and community policing Problem-oriented policingCorporate managerialism and the new policing; The key elements of community policing; Variations in community policing; Crime prevention and community policing; Overview; 3 Anglo-American community-oriented policing: ten myths; Introduction; The ten myths of community policing; The myth of the community; The myth of enhanced local accountability; The myth of professional use of enhanced discretion in problem-solving; The myth of the universal relevance of community policing; The myths of police rhetoric - the legitimation function of local crime surveys

The myths of a Peelite history, of crime control and of the technological mistake
The myth of public support for COP; The myth of linking with informal networks of control; The myth of organizational change in COP; The myth of the Anglo-American model - the failure to recognize alternatives; Overview; 4 Community policing on the Pacific Rim; Introduction; Community policing in Japan; An orthodox history; The centrality of the koban as a community policing structure; A revisionist view of the koban; Community policing in Singapore; Community policing in China: mobilizing the masses
Integration of civil and state structures
Social change - the rejection of community policing; Overview; 5 Aspects of community policing in the European Union; Introduction; Centralized policing systems - adaptation of the Napoleonic inheritance; France - proximity policing and community safety contracts; Proximity policing; Proximity policing and the local security contract; Belgium - policing facing two masters, central state and locality; Italy and Spain; Decentralized systems: the example of the Netherlands; National police systems and community policing - the Scandinavian countries
Overview
Part Two Community Policing in Transitional and Failed Societies; 6 South Africa - the failure of community policing; Introduction; The imperative for police reform; Community policing - the first steps; Community Police Forums - contradictory goals; Failure of the Community Police Forums; Evaluating the Community Forums; The problem of crime; The policing impediment to reform; The elevation of crime fighting; Private policing for the business class; Overview; 7 Community policing in other transitional societies; Introduction; The post-colonial appeal in Africa for community policing
The failure to contextualize community policing

Sommario/riassunto

Community policing has been a buzzword in Anglo-American policing for the last two decades, somewhat vague in its definition but generally considered to be a good thing. In the UK the notion of community policing conveys a consensual policing style, offering an alternative to past public order and crimefighting styles. In the US community policing represents the dominant ideology of policing as reflected in a myriad of urban schemes and funding practices, the new orthodoxy in North American policing policy-making, strategies and tactic. But it has also become a massive export to non-western

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910721996603321
Autore	Samhammer David
Titolo	Klinische Entscheidungsfindung mit Künstlicher Intelligenz : Ein interdisziplinärer Governance-Ansatz // von David Samhammer, Susanne Beck, Klemens Budde, Aljoscha Burchardt, Michelle Faber, Simon Gerndt, Sebastian Möller, Bilgin Osmanodja, Roland Roller, Peter Dabrock
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Altri autori (Persone)	BeckSusanne BuddeKlemens BurchardtAljoscha FaberMichelle GerndtSimon MöllerSebastian OsmanodjaBilgin RollerRoland DabrockPeter
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Nota di contenuto

Klinische Entscheidungsfindung mit Künstlicher Intelligenz -- Perspektiven von Patient:innen und des medizinischen Personals – Anwendungsfälle von KI in der Nephrologie -- Ethische Reflexion -- Rechtliche Konkretisierung -- Möglichkeiten der Gestaltung.

Sommario/riassunto

Dieses Open-Access-essential schafft Orientierung, wenn Künstliche Intelligenz im klinischen Alltag eingesetzt wird. Die Herausforderungen werden anhand zweier Beispiele aus dem Bereich der Nephrologie erläutert, die ethisch und rechtlich reflektiert werden. Ein umfangreicher Empfehlungsteil schließt diesen durchweg interdisziplinär erarbeiteten Band ab. Die Autor:innen Alle Autor:innen sind Teil des vom Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung geförderten Forschungsprojektes vALID Peter Dabrock ist seit 2010 Professor für Systematische Theologie II (Ethik) am Fachbereich Theologie der Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg. Von 2016 bis 2020 war er Vorsitzender des Deutschen Ethikrates. David Samhammer ist Soziologe und Wissenschaftlicher Mitarbeiter am selben Lehrstuhl. Das Autorenteam umfasst weiterhin als Mediziner Klemens Budde und Bilgin Osmanodja aus der Medizinischen Klinik mit Schwerpunkt Nephrologie und internistische Intensivmedizin an der Charité - Universitätsmedizin Berlin und als Jurist:innen Susanne Beck, Simon Gerndt und Michelle Faber von der Leibniz Universität Hannover. Sebastian Möller leitet den Forschungsbereich "Speech and Language Technology" am Deutschen Forschungszentrum für Künstliche Intelligenz Berlin, dessen Mitglieder Aljoscha Burchardt und Roland Roller das Autorenteam abrunden.
