1. Record Nr. UNINA9910698539603321 INVESTIGATION REPORT: Refinery Explosion and Fire // [released by Titolo the] U.S. Chemical Safety and Hazard Investigation Board Pubbl/distr/stampa District of Columbia: .: United States. Chemical Safety and Hazard Investigation Board, , 2007 1 online resource (341 pages) Descrizione fisica Collana Investigation report;; report no. 2005-04-I-TX, March 2007 Soggetti Fire investigation\$vTexas Industrial accidents\$xInvestigation\$vTexas Petroleum refineries\$xFires and fire prevention\$vTexas Chemical Engineering Safety inspections Chemical engineering Petroleum Fires Petroleum engineering Government/court document Texas City, TX Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Monografia Livello bibliografico Title from resource description page (viewed June 02, 2022). Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (pages 335-341). Sommario/riassunto On March 23, 2005, at 1:20 p.m., the BP Texas City Refinery suffered one of the worst industrial disasters in recent U.S. history. Explosions and fires killed 15 people and injured another 180, alarmed the community, and resulted in financial losses exceeding \$1.5 billion. The incident occurred during the startup of an isomerization (ISOM) unit

when a raffinate splitter tower was overfilled; pressure relief devices opened, resulting in a flammable liquid geyser from a blowdown stack that was not equipped with a flare. The release of flammables led to an explosion and fire. All of the fatalities occurred in or near office trailers located close to the blowdown drum. A shelter-in-place order was

issued that required 43,000 people to remain indoors. Houses were damaged as far away as three-quarters of a mile from the refinery.