

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910674500703321
Autore	Jeffery David (Senior Lecturer in British Politics)
Titolo	Whatever happened to Tory Liverpool? : success, decline, and irrelevance since 1945
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Liverpool : , : Liverpool University Press, , 2023 ©2023
ISBN	9781837646562 1837646562
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (296 pages)
Disciplina	941.07
Soggetti	Great Britain Politics and government 20th century Liverpool (England) Politics and government
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Cover -- Contents -- Acknowledgements -- Note on figures -- 1 Introduction -- 1.1Why is this important? -- 1.2Contextualising decline -- 1.3Explaining Conservative decline in Liverpool -- 1.4 The structure of the study -- 2Electoral politics in Liverpool: A brief history -- 2.1The role of religion in Liverpool politics -- 2.2 Economic and demographic change -- 2.3Party machines -- 2.4 Rules of the electoral game -- 2.5Gap in the knowledge: It isn't (just) religion/Thatcher -- 3The Liverpool Conservative Party machine -- 3.1Personalities -- 3.2Organisational issues -- 3.3Financial issues -- 3.4Campaigning strategy -- 3.5Conclusion -- 4 Electoral biases in Liverpool's municipal elections -- 4.1 Disproportionality in Liverpool's municipal electoral system -- 4.2The role of aldermen -- 4.3Electoral bias in Liverpool's municipal elections -- 4.4Analysing electoral biases in Liverpool -- 4.5 Discussion -- 4.6Conclusion -- 5Demographic changes and bases of party support in Liverpool -- 5.1Key periods in the history of the Liverpool Conservative Party -- 5.2Demographics of party support -- 5.3Bases of party support -- 5.4Ward clusters -- 5.5Comparative demographics -- 5.6Conclusion -- 6 Migration in Liverpool -- 6.1 Migration flows from Liverpool -- 6.2Migration flows to Liverpool -- 6.3Commuting patterns in Merseyside -- 6.4Discussion -- 6.5

Conclusion -- 7 The slow decline of the Liverpool Tories -- 7.1
Explaining Conservative support: Path dependency and socialisation --
7.2 Socialisation and the maintenance of the Conservative vote -- 7.3
The decline of Conservative socialisation -- 7.4 The beginning of the
end: The rise of the Liberals -- 7.5 Conclusion -- 8 Identity crisis --
8.1 The emergence of a Scouse identity -- 8.2 Making Scouse:
Ingredients -- 8.3 Scouse: Bring to the boil -- 8.4 Scouse and the
theory.
8.5 Comparative identity -- 8.6 Discussion -- 8.7 Conclusion -- 9
Conclusion -- 9.1 Conservative Party responses to decline -- 9.2
Conclusion -- Appendix 1 Regression tables -- Bibliography --
Packages Used -- Index.

Sommario/riassunto

An Open Access edition of this book, supported by the LUP OA author fund, is available on the Liverpool University Press website, the OAPEN library and our Digital Collaboration Hub. In the 1968 local elections the Liverpool Conservatives won 62 percent of the vote and 78 percent of the seats on Liverpool City Council. By 1972 the party had held a majority on Liverpool's municipal government for 85 of the previous 100 years. But in 1983 they lost their last two MPs, and in 1998 they lost their final councillor. The Conservatives have not won an electoral contest in the city since. Whatever happened to Tory Liverpool? Success, decline, and irrelevance since 1945 explores the history of Conservative electoral performance in Liverpool from the end of the Second World War to the present day, and challenges a number of myths regarding the city's political history: Conservative post-war success was not due to sectarian tensions or false consciousness, and neither was Conservative decline due to Margaret Thatcher. The book takes a multi-method approach to the study of Conservative Party history in Liverpool. It proposes a tripartite framework, which separates the periods of success (1945-1972), decline (1973-1986), and irrelevance (1987 onwards), and argues that each period should be explained by recourse to different phenomena. Only in this way can the complex post-war history of the Conservative Party in Liverpool truly be understood.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910965544303321
Autore	Alvik Ivar
Titolo	Contracting with sovereignty : state contracts and international arbitration // Ivar Alvik
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Oxford ; ; Portland, Oregon : , : Hart Publishing, , 2011
ISBN	9786613130488 9781472565341 1472565347 9781283130486 1283130483 9781847316226 1847316220
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (347 p.)
Collana	Studies in international law ; ; v. 31
Classificazione	86.80 86.09
Disciplina	341.522
Soggetti	Arbitration agreements, Commercial Arbitration and award, International Public contracts
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record. Bearbeidet utg. av forfatterens avhandling (dr.jur.) - Universitetet i Oslo, 2007
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index. (pages [295]-310) and index.
Nota di contenuto	Introduction -- History and development : a hybrid genealogy -- A theoretical discourse : conceptualising the applicability of international law to state contracts -- Procedural aspects : jurisdiction and enforceability -- Substantive principles applicable to contract claims : the concept of 'legitimate expectations' -- Contractual restriction of public powers -- Summary and final comments.
Sommario/riassunto	"The application of international law to state contracts with foreign private companies was the cause of continuing controversy throughout much of the twentieth century. State contractual undertakings with foreign investors raise a number of legal issues that do not fit well into the traditional pattern of international law as a law between states, but

which also cannot be satisfactorily resolved by the exclusive application of the municipal law of the contracting state. In recent years the controversy has gained new prominence as a result of the advent of a new form of international dispute settlement, namely the mechanism of investment treaty arbitration. The main feature of this model of dispute resolution is that foreign investors are entitled to bring claims against states directly before international arbitral tribunals. This model, which emerged strongly in the late 1990s, has generated a rapidly expanding body of arbitral case law and in the process become one of the most significant new developments in modern international law. Many of the disputes subject to investment treaty arbitration have their origin in contractual commitments made by states toward foreign investors. At the same time international commercial arbitration continues to be the preferred means of dispute resolution in contracts between foreign investors and states or state entities. This book explores how contract claims against states are dealt with in the two parallel processes of treaty-based and contract-based arbitration. The book charts the development of commercial arbitration into an international legal remedy in this field, discusses the theoretical problems which it creates for international law, and outlines the most significant substantive features of the international law applicable to contract claims as developed by arbitral tribunals on the basis of treaty standards and customary law."--Bloomsbury Publishing.
