Record Nr. UNINA9910629277103321 Autore Kunißen Katharina Titolo The Independent Variable Problem: Welfare Stateness as an Explanatory Concept / / by Katharina Kunißen Pubbl/distr/stampa Wiesbaden, : Springer Nature, 2023 Wiesbaden:,: Springer Fachmedien Wiesbaden:,: Imprint: Springer VS, , 2023 **ISBN** 3-658-39422-6 Edizione [1st ed. 2023.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (XIII, 224 p. 35 illus. Textbook for German language market.) Sozialstrukturanalyse, , 2662-2955 Collana Classificazione POL028000SOC000000SOC026000 306.2 Disciplina Soggetti Political sociology Political planning Deviant behavior Social control Political Sociology **Policy Evaluation Deviance and Social Control** Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di contenuto Introduction -- Premises: perspectives on the welfare state -- The welfare state as an independent variable: debates, pitfalls, potentials --Literature review: mechanisms and hypotheses -- Welfare stateness as an explanatory concept -- Welfare stateness as an explanatory variable: empirical illustration -- Towards solving the independent variable problem -- Reference. This open access publication deals with the operationalisation of the Sommario/riassunto welfare state as an independent variable. To study how welfare states affect social inequality, individual behaviour, attitudes and more in different countries, an empirical operationalisation of the welfare state or specific elements of social policy is required. However, this operationalisation is fraught with some important problems. These

problems essentially relate to one point: while there are a large number of contributions dealing with the measurement of differences between

welfare states per se and as a dependent variable, there is a lack of feasible recommendations for a standardised operationalisation of welfare stateness as an independent variable. So far, there has been no systematic investigation of how such different approaches may affect the results and their comparability. Also missing is an in-depth conceptual discussion of which features of the welfare state are particularly relevant for explaining certain effects. This book fills both gaps. First, it exposes the pitfalls of existing approaches and shows how much empirical results can vary depending on the operationalisation chosen. Second, it proposes a framework for a standardised conceptualisation and operationalisation of social policies as independent variables that constrains operational decisions in a theoretically meaningful way. About the author Katharina Kunißen worked as a research associate at the Institute of Sociology at Johannes Gutenberg University Mainz. Her main research interests include social inequality and comparative welfare state research. She has been working at the Federal Statistical Office since 2019. .