1. Record Nr. UNINA9910580223303321 Autore Sugiki Tsunehiko Titolo The Ocean of Heroes: A Critical Edition, Translation, and Analysis of the Dakarnavatantra, Chapter 15, and Jayasena's Meditation Manual Basel, : MDPI Books, 2022 Pubbl/distr/stampa Descrizione fisica 1 electronic resource (420 p.) Soggetti Society & culture: general Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa

Monografia

Sommario/riassunto

Livello bibliografico

The rkravamahyogintantrarja (abbreviated to krava, "Ocean of kas or Heroes") is one of the last scriptures belonging to the Buddhist Savara tradition in South Asia. It was composed in the eastern area of the Indian subcontinent sometime between the late 10th and 12th centuries, and its extant version was most likely compiled around the early 12th century. Chapter 15 of the krava, (hereafter krava 15) teaches a large-scale and elaborate maala of the highest god Heruka that comprises 986 major deities.

This monograph presents the first critical edition and English translation (with annotation) of the Sanskrit text of the krava 15, elucidates its form and meanings, and clarifies its significance in the history of Buddhism in South Asia. I also provide the first critical edition and English translation (with annotation) of Jayasena's Ratnapadmarganidhi ("Precious Ruby Treasury," composed in the 12th century), which is the oldest manual for visualizing the Heruka maala of the krava 15.

In the last stage of the history of Tantric Buddhism in India, when various Buddhist Tantric traditions were already present, some texts were composed, such as the Klacakratantra and the Vajrval of Abhaykaragupta. These texts provide inclusive Tantric systems in which various preceding traditions are integrated and reorganized. The

krava is one such text. The Heruka maala in the krava 15 is comprehensive and integrates deities from various Tantric traditions and components of the Buddhist cosmos within the framework of the Savara system.