

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910568247403321
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Titolo	Robbery : the tipping point between theft and violence // Amy Burrell
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Cham, Switzerland : , : Springer, , [2022] ©2022
ISBN	9783030931735 9783030931728
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (158 pages)
Disciplina	364.1552
Soggetti	Robbery Robatori Aspectes psicològics Llibres electrònics
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Includes index.
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and Lone Offending -- Offenders -- Target Selection -- Planning -- Violence -- Does Size Matter? -- Learning from the Sex Offending Literature -- Groups, Duos, and Lone Robbery Offenders -- Leadership -- Gangs and Robbery -- Conclusion -- References -- 5 Behavioural Crime Linkage -- Introduction -- Crime Linkage -- Challenges for Linking Robberies -- Methods Used in Crime Linkage -- Crime Linkage of Personal Robbery Offences -- Method -- Samples -- Data Coding -- Procedures -- Findings 1-Ability to Link Robberies Using Behaviour -- Findings 2-The Impact of the Size of Geographical Area on Linking Accuracy. Findings 3-The Impact of Adding More Behavioural Variables into the Analysis -- Findings 4-The Impact of Group Versus Lone Offending on Linking Accuracy -- Limitations -- Future Research -- Conclusion -- References -- 6 Profiling Robbery Offenders -- Introduction -- Predictive Profiling -- Theoretical Framework -- Profiling Robbery Offenders -- Typologies -- Differences Between Commercial and Personal Robbery -- Challenges Presented by Groups -- Testing the Homology Assumption -- Reflecting on What This Means -- Geographical Profiling -- Background -- Theoretical Framework -- Evidence for the Assumptions -- Conclusion -- References -- 7 Policing and Prevention -- Introduction -- Early Intervention -- Education and Diversion Programmes -- Situation-Based Approaches -- Increase the Risk: CCTV -- Reduce Rewards: Disruption of Stolen Goods Markets -- Policing Strategies/Tactics -- Robbery Teams -- Patrolling -- Stop and Search -- Street Crime Initiative -- New and Emerging Technologies -- Facial Recognition and "Super-Recognisers" -- Offender-Based Approaches -- Incarceration -- Offender Management -- Treatment and Rehabilitation -- Cognitive Skills Programmes -- Addressing the Group Dynamic -- Drug Treatment -- A Public Health Approach -- Conclusion -- References -- 8 Conclusion -- Introduction -- Key Messages -- Future Research -- Conclusion -- References -- Index.
