1. Record Nr. UNINA9910563095003321 Autore Karcic Hikmet **Titolo** Torture, humiliate, kill: inside the Bosnian Serb camp system // **Hikmet Karcic** Pubbl/distr/stampa Ann Arbor, Michigan: ,: University of Michigan Press, , 2022 ©2022 **ISBN** 0-472-90271-7 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (277 p.) Ethnic conflict: Studies in nationality, race, and culture Collana Disciplina 365.450949742 Internment camps - Bosnia and Herzegovina Soggetti Yugoslav War, 1991-1995 - Atrocities - Bosnia and Herzegovina Genocide - Bosnia and Herzegovina Bosnia and Herzegovina Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record. Note generali Includes bibliographical references (pages 217-238) and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Intro -- Contents -- List of Abbreviations -- List of Figures --Acknowledgments -- Introduction: Echoes of the Holocaust -- Chapter 1. History of Ethnic Relations in Bosnia and Herzegovina -- Chapter 2. Collective Traumatization -- Chapter 3. Višegrad -- Chapter 4. Prijedor -- Chapter 5. Bijeljina -- Chapter 6. Bilea -- Chapter 7. Conclusions -- References -- Name Index -- Trial Judgments Index -- Subject Index Sommario/riassunto Half a century after the Holocaust, on European soil, Bosnian Serbs orchestrated a system of concentration camps where they subjected their Bosniak Muslim and Bosnian Croat neighbors to torture, abuse, and killing. Foreign journalists exposed the horrors of the camps in the summer of 1992, sparking worldwide outrage. This exposure, however, did not stop the mass atrocities. Hikmet Karcic shows that the use of camps and detention facilities has been a ubiquitous practice in countless wars and genocides in order to achieve the wartime objectives of perpetrators. Although camps have been used for different strategic purposes, their essential functions are always the

same: to inflict torture and lasting trauma on the victims. Torture, Humiliate, Kill develops the author's collective traumatization theory,

which contends that the concentration camps set up by the Bosnian Serb authorities had the primary purpose of inflicting collective trauma on the non-Serb population of Bosnia and Herzegovina. This collective traumatization consisted of excessive use of torture, sexual abuse, humiliation, and killing. The physical and psychological suffering imposed by these methods were seen as a quick and efficient means to establish the Serb "living space." Karcic argues that this trauma was deliberately intended to deter non-Serbs from ever returning to their pre-war homes. The book centers on multiple examples of experiences at concentration camps in four towns operated by Bosnian Serbs during the war: Prijedor, Bijelijna, Visegrad, and Bileca. Chosen according to their political and geographical position, Karcic demonstrates that these camps were used as tools for the ethno-religious genocidal campaign against non-Serbs. Torture, Humiliate, Kill is a thorough and definitive resource for understanding the function and operation of camps during the Bosnian genocide.