

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910790168603321
Titolo	Gaps in the iron curtain : economic relations between neutral and socialist countries in Cold War Europe // editors Gertrude Enderle-Burcel [and three others] [[electronic resource]]
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Krakow : , : Jagiellonian University Press, , 2009
ISBN	83-233-8066-X
Edizione	[First edition.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (xvi, 293 pages) : digital, PDF file(s)
Disciplina	337.4043
Soggetti	Cold War Europe Foreign economic relations Europe, Eastern Europe, Eastern Foreign economic relations Europe Europe History 20th century
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Title from publisher's bibliographic system (viewed on 31 May 2016).
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and indexes.
Nota di contenuto	Contents; List of figures; List of tables; Notes on contributors; Acknowledgements; List of abbreviations; Introduction; 1. 'Austria - sieve to the East': Austria's neutrality during the East-West economic war, 1945/8-1989; Economic war getting off to an early start in 1945; The long shadow of the Cold War: COCOM lists and political interventions despite neutrality after 1955; Atomic technology transfer and the International Atomic Energy Authority; Austrian Ostpolitik: the framework against economic warfare in the Cold War; The Return of the Cold War 2. Swiss economic relations with the Soviet Union during the Cold War Introduction; The establishment of diplomatic relations and the conclusion of a trade agreement; First peak in the mutual exchange of goods; US pressure and decline of trade, 1949-53; The revival of trade, 1953-6; East trade campaigns (Osthandelskampagnen) 1956-62; Growth of trade from 1962 to the late 1960's; New forms of technical-industrial co-operation in the 1970's and 1980's; Conclusions; 3. Neutral Ireland and East-West trade, 1945-1955; First phase: the period of Marshall aid, 1947-51 Third phase: signs of economic detente, 1953-Conclusions; 4. The Second World War and the Cold War: influences on the Swedish post-

war economy; Introduction; The Second World War and neutrality; Defence, neutrality and ideology; The credit and trade agreement; Embargo policy and neutrality; Conclusion; 5. Finland's Eastern trade: what do interviews tell?; The data; Of profits; Dealing with the Russians; The owl of the dusk; 6. Forty years of foreign trade between Austria and the CMEA area; Introduction; Aspects of continuity; Aspects of change

Three different phases of trade between Austria and the CMEA

Statistical properties of trade development and relations between trade determining factors; Summary; 7. Austria and the permeability of the Iron Curtain: from bridge-building to systemic change; Introduction; Austria and the double Iron Curtain; Austria as intermediary between two areas of integration; Multilateralism and change of system; Change in the Austrian intermediary role: conclusion and summary; 8. Austrian business interests in socialist neighbouring countries: cloaked companies- CPA-related firms' Eastern trade

The CPA in the Second Republic Austria's foreign trade policy between East and West: a market niche for founding CPA-associated companies; Myths and facts about the entry into trade with Eastern Europe; The Austrian Bureaux for East-West Trade; CPA-associated companies in trade with Eastern Europe; The consequences of 1955 and the outcome; CPA business transactions after 1955; Volume of business and share of Eastern European trade; Repercussions on the CPA; Appendix - Overview of the 100 most important CPA-related companies

9. Co-operation through the Iron Curtain: economic relations between Austria and Hungary after the Second World War

Sommario/riassunto

This volume explores relations between socialist planned economies of Central and East European countries and capitalist market economies of neutral states in Europe during the Cold War. It focuses on the significant role of neutral countries as path-breakers in building East-West contacts.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910563014803321
Autore	Wille Eberhard
Titolo	Konfliktfeld Arzneimittelversorgung / Eberhard Wille, Eberhard Wille, Manfred Albring
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Frankfurt a.M. : PH02, 2018 2018, c2002
Edizione	[1st, New ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (312 p.) : , EPDF
Collana	Allokation im marktwirtschaftlichen System ; 46
Soggetti	Politics & government Health economics Medical sociology
Lingua di pubblicazione	Tedesco
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Peter Lang GmbH, Internationaler Verlag der Wissenschaften
Nota di contenuto	Aus dem Inhalt: Peter Schmidt: Vorwort - Manfred Albring: Begrüßung - Gerd Glaeske: Arzneimitteltherapie - das Geschäft mit der Krankheit? - Eberhard Wille: Steuerungsinstrumente der Arzneimittelausgaben - Karl-Heinz Schonbach: Arzneimittelrichtgroßen versus Budgets - Frank Munnich: Arzneimittelrichtgroßen versus Budgets - Wolfgang Kaesbach: Festbeträge und Rationalisierungsreserven - Ulrich Vorderwulbecke: Festbeträge und Rationalisierungsreserven - Ulrich Schwabe: Einsparpotentiale durch die Positivliste - Bernd Wegener: Einsparpotentiale durch die Positivliste - Christopher Hermann: Innovationsfinanzierung durch strukturelle Änderungen der Arzneimittelausgaben - Jürgen Bausch: Innovationsfinanzierung durch strukturelle Änderungen der Arzneimittelausgaben - Wolfgang Brech: Rationierung durch Budgetierung - Franz Knieps: Rationierung durch Budgetierung - Christian Dierks: Arzneimitteltherapie außerhalb der Regelversorgung - Robert Francke: Rechtliche Grundlagen - GKV, PKV, AMG - Peter Schwoerer: Die Rolle des MDK und der GKV bei (noch) nicht zugelassenen Indikationen - Alexander P. F. Ehlers: Mögliche Regressforderungen - Helmut Laschet: Liberalisierung der Arzneimitteldistribution - Gerhard Schulte: Beiträge von E-Commerce und Internethandel - Peter Ditzel: Beiträge von E-Commerce und Internethandel - Christian Koenig: E-Commerce mit Arzneimitteln im

europäischen Binnenmarkt - Thomas Kerckhoff: Erfahrungen mit Versandapotheken in den Niederlanden und der Schweiz - Jens Apermann: Erfahrungen mit Versandapotheken in den Niederlanden und der Schweiz - Frank Diener: Reformoptionen im deutschen Arzneimittelvertrieb und ihre Effekte - Dieter Cassel: Reformoptionen im deutschen Arzneimittelvertrieb und ihre Effekte - Hans Jürgen Ahrens: Reformoptionen im deutschen Arzneimittelvertrieb und ihre Effekte.

Sommario/riassunto

Der Sammelband enthält die erweiterten Referate eines interdisziplinären Workshops über das Konfliktfeld Arzneimittelversorgung. Diskutiert wurden die drei Themenkreise Steuerungselemente der Arzneimittelausgaben, Arzneimitteltherapie außerhalb der Regelversorgung sowie Liberalisierung der Arzneimitteldistribution. Der Teilnehmerkreis setzte sich aus Vertretern der Ärzteschaft, Krankenkassen und -versicherungen, der pharmazeutischen Industrie, der Wissenschaft, der ministerialen Bürokratie und der Politik zusammen.
