1. Record Nr. UNINA9910557784503321 Autore Cao Zhijun Titolo Calf and Heifer Feeding and Management Pubbl/distr/stampa Basel, Switzerland, : MDPI - Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute, 2020 Descrizione fisica 1 electronic resource (208 p.) Soggetti Research & information: general Biology, life sciences Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia From birth to first calving, the replacement heifer undergoes Sommario/riassunto tremendous changes anatomically as well as in feeding and management practices. The calf changes from being a pseudomonogastric to a full ruminant within a period of two months. During the same period, the calf is fed colostrum, milk, or milk replacer, and starter with or without hay. Notably, the lifetime milk production and health of a dairy cow is highly dependent on early life nutrition and management of the calf and, subsequently, the heifer. Hence, animal scientists continue to investigate critical areas such as colostrum feeding, the level of liquid feeding, gut microbial succession, energy

sustainable dairy enterprises.

and protein levels, housing, health management, and their interactions with the animal in an effort to help dairy producers raise successful and