

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910959762203321
Titolo	Contraceptive use and controlled fertility : health issues for women and children : background papers // Allan M. Parnell, editor ; Committee on Population, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, National Research Council
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C., : National Academy Press, 1989
ISBN	9786610214211 9781280214219 128021421X 9780309595964 0309595967 9780585143378 0585143374
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (171 pages) : illustrations
Altri autori (Persone)	ParnellAllan M
Disciplina	613.9/4
Soggetti	Contraceptives - Physiological effect Mothers - Mortality Birth intervals Infants - Health and hygiene
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references.
Nota di contenuto	Contraceptive Use and Controlled Fertility -- Copyright -- Contents -- Preface -- The Relationship Between Fertility and Maternal Mortality -- DEFINITIONS AND MEASUREMENT ISSUES -- Measures -- Sources of Data -- Problems of Measurement -- WORLD PATTERNS -- ASPECTS OF FERTILITY AS RISK FACTORS FOR MATERNAL MORALITY -- Parity/Gravidity -- Interaction Between Age and Gravidity/Parity -- Hospital Studies: Primigravid/Primiparous Women -- Hospital Studies: Multigravid/Multiparous Women -- Short Birth Intervals -- OTHER IMPORTANT RISK FACTORS -- Lack of Antenatal Care -- Distance -- Socioeconomic Status -- Traditional Behavior -- Birth Practices -- Female Circumcision -- CAUSAL PATTERNS OF MORTALITY --

Differences by Area -- ASPECTS OF FERTILITY AND THE MAJOR CAUSES OF DEATH -- Abortion -- Difficult Labor -- Hemorrhage/Anemia -- Hypertensive Disease of Pregnancy -- Infectious Disease -- Hepatitis -- Tuberculosis -- Malaria -- CONCLUSION -- APPENDIX-CONTENTS OF CAUSAL CATEGORIES -- REFERENCES -- Health Effects of Contraception -- INTRODUCTION -- ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES -- Noncontraceptive Benefits -- Adverse Health Effects -- Cardiovascular Effects -- Metabolic Effects -- Neoplastic Diseases -- Other Effects -- INTRAUTERINE DEVICES -- Adverse Health Effects -- BARRIER METHODS -- Condoms -- Spermicides and the Contraceptive Sponge -- Diaphragm with Spermicide -- Cervical Caps -- LONG-ACTING METHODS -- Injectables -- Implants -- TUBAL STERILIZATION -- Sterilization Reversal -- VASECTOMY -- Mortality -- Morbidity -- Long-Term Safety -- Vasectomy Reversal -- REFERENCES -- Mechanisms for the Association of Maternal Age, Parity, and Birth Spacing with Infant Health -- INTRODUCTION -- Overview -- Causes of Infant Deaths -- Low Birthweight and Prematurity -- YOUNG MATERNAL AGE AND PRIMIPARITY -- Effects on Birthweight and Prematurity. Mother-Fetus Competition for Macronutrients -- Micronutrient Deficiencies -- Infections -- Pregnancy-Induced Hypertension -- Malaria -- Complications of Delivery -- Conclusions -- OLDER MATERNAL AGE AND GRAND MULTIPARITY -- Relative Risks of Poor Pregnancy Outcomes and Infant Deaths -- Congenital Abnormalities -- Iron-Deficiency Anemia and Micronutrient Deficiencies -- Multiple Births -- Complications of Delivery -- Conclusions -- EFFECTS OF SHORT INTERVALS BETWEEN PREGNANCIES -- Effects on Length of Gestation and Birthweight -- Maternal Nutrition and Fetal Growth -- Postpartum Nutrition -- Infectious Diseases -- Maternal Infections -- Increased Postnatal Exposure to Pathogens -- Conclusions -- ACKNOWLEDGMENT -- REFERENCES -- Psychosocial Consequences to Women of Contraceptive Use and Controlled Fertility -- CONCEPTS OF HEALTH AND WELL-BEING: INDICATORS OF PSYCHOSOCIAL STRESS -- PSYCHOSOCIAL STRESS AND ROLE PERFORMANCE -- CONTRACEPTIVE AND REPRODUCTIVE PATTERNS AS POTENTIAL STRESSORS -- Conjugal Roles -- Occupational Roles -- Maternal Roles -- Domestic, Kinship, and Community Roles -- Women as Individuals -- CONCLUSIONS -- REFERENCES -- Appendix Background Papers.

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Sommario/riassunto

These four papers supplement the book Contraception and Reproduction: Health Consequences for Women and Children in the Developing World by bringing together data and analyses that would otherwise be difficult to obtain in a single source. The topics addressed are an analysis of the relationship between maternal mortality and changing reproductive patterns; the risks and benefits of contraception; the effects of changing reproductive patterns on infant health; and the psychosocial consequences to women of controlled fertility and contraceptive use.

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2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910557741003321
Titolo	Cultural heritage and natural disasters // Editors Ionut Cristi Nicu, Alin Mihiu-Pintilie, Erich Nau
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Basel, Switzerland, : MDPI - Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute, 2021
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (132 p.)
Soggetti	Humanities Social & cultural anthropology, ethnography Social interaction
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di contenuto	Archaeological surveying of Subarctic and Arctic landscapes: comparing the performance of airborne laser scanning and remote sensing image data / Alma Elizabeth Thuestad, Ole Risbol, Jan Ingolf Kleppe, Stine Barlindhaug, Elin Rose Myrvoll -- Remote sensing for cultural heritage assessment and monitoring: the case study of Alba Iulia / Cristian Moise, Iulia Dana Negula, Cristina Elena Mihalache, Andi Mihai Lazar, Andreea Luminata Deduluscu, Gabriel Tiberiu Rustoiu, Ioan Constantin Inel and Alexandru Badea -- Photogrammetric measurement of erosion at the Sabbath Point Beothuk site in Central Newfoundland, Canada / James Williamson and Ionut Cristi Nicu -- The pavilions at the Alhambra's Court of Lions: graphic analysis of Muqurnas / Antonio Gamiz-Gordo, Ignacio Ferrer-Perez-Blanco and Juan Francisco Reinoso-Gordo -- Coastal erosion affecting cultural heritage in Savlbard: a case study in Hiorthamm (Adventfjorden)-an abandoned mining settlement / Ionut Cristi Nicu, Knut Stalsberg, Lena Rubensdotter, Vibeke Vandrup Martens and Anne-Cathrine Flyen -- GIS-based and statistical approaches in archaeological predictive modelling (NE Romania) / Ionut Cristi Nicu, Alin Mihiu-Pintilie and James Williamson
Sommario/riassunto	This book brings together a total of six papers in an interdisciplinary way at the border of natural disasters and cultural heritage. There is a

need for studying and documenting cultural heritage in Arctic landscapes, as these are the most affected by climate change. Remote sensing represents a powerful tool in the monitoring, management and safeguarding of cultural heritage. Sites included in the UNESCO World Heritage List should receive more attention from both geoscientists and social scientists. Urbanization has a short- and long-lasting effect on the conservation of cultural heritage.

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