

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910973860403321
Autore	Smith Larry
Titolo	Linear Algebra // by Larry Smith
Pubbl/distr/stampa	New York, NY : , : Springer New York : , : Imprint : Springer, , 1998
ISBN	1-4612-1670-2
Edizione	[3rd ed. 1998.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (XII, 454 p.)
Collana	Undergraduate Texts in Mathematics, , 2197-5604
Classificazione	15-01
Disciplina	512.5
Soggetti	Algebras, Linear Linear Algebra
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Includes index.
Nota di contenuto	1. Vectors in the Plane and in Space -- 1.1 First Steps -- 1.2 Exercises -- 2. Vector Spaces -- 2.1 Axioms for Vector Spaces -- 2.2 Cartesian (or Euclidean) Spaces -- 2.3 Some Rules for Vector Algebra -- 2.4 Exercises -- 3. Examples of Vector Spaces -- 3.1 Three Basic Examples -- 3.2 Further Examples of Vector Spaces -- 3.3 Exercises -- 4. Subspaces -- 4.1 Basic Properties of Vector Subspaces -- 4.2 Examples of Subspaces -- 4.3 Exercises -- 5. Linear Independence and Dependence -- 5.1 Basic Definitions and Examples -- 5.2 Properties of Independent and Dependent Sets -- 5.3 Exercises -- 6. Finite-Dimensional Vector Spaces and Bases -- 6.1 Finite-Dimensional Vector Spaces -- 6.2 Properties of Bases -- 6.3 Using Bases -- 6.4 Exercises -- 7. The Elements of Vector Spaces: A Summing Up -- 7.1 Numerical Examples -- 7.2 Exercises -- 8. Linear Transformations -- 8.1 Definition of Linear Transformations -- 8.2 Examples of Linear Transformations -- 8.3 Properties of Linear Transformations -- 8.4 Images and Kernels of Linear Transformations -- 8.5 Some Fundamental Constructions -- 8.6 Isomorphism of Vector Spaces -- 8.7 Exercises -- 9. Linear Transformations: Examples and Applications -- 9.1 Numerical Examples -- 9.2 Some Applications -- 9.3 Exercises -- 10. Linear Transformations and Matrices -- 10.1 Linear Transformations and Matrices in $\mathbb{R}^3$ -- 10.2 Some Numerical Examples -- 10.3 Matrices and Their Algebra -- 10.4 Special Types of Matrices -- 10.5 Exercises -- 11. Representing Linear Transformations by Matrices -- 11.1 Representing a Linear Transformation by a Matrix --

11.2 Basic Theorems -- 11.3 Change of Bases -- 11.4 Exercises -- 12. More on Representing Linear Transformations by Matrices -- 12.1 Projections -- 12.2 Nilpotent Transformations -- 12.3 Cyclic Transformations -- 12.4 Exercises -- 13. Systems of Linear Equations -- 13.1 Existence Theorems -- 13.2 Reduction to Echelon Form -- 13.3 The Simplex Method -- 13.4 Exercises -- 14. The Elements of Eigenvalue and Eigenvector Theory -- 14.1 The Rank of an Endomorphism -- 14.2 Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors -- 14.3 Determinants -- 14.4 The Characteristic Polynomial -- 14.5 Diagonalization Theorems -- 14.6 Exercises -- 15. Inner Product Spaces -- 15.1 Scalar Products -- 15.2 Inner Product Spaces -- 15.3 Isometries -- 15.4 The Riesz Representation Theorem -- 15.5 Legendre Polynomials -- 15.6 Exercises -- 16. The Spectral Theorem and Quadratic Forms -- 16.1 Self-Adjoint Transformations -- 16.2 The Spectral Theorem -- 16.3 The Principal Axis Theorem for Quadratic Forms -- 16.4 A Proof of the Spectral Theorem in the General Case -- 16.5 Exercises -- 17. Jordan Canonical Form -- 17.1 Invariant Subspaces -- 17.2 Nilpotent Transformations -- 17.3 The Jordan Normal Form -- 17.4 Square Roots -- 17.5 The Hamilton-Cayley Theorem -- 17.6 Inverses -- 17.7 Exercises -- 18. Application to Differential Equations -- 18.1 Linear Differential Systems: Basic Definitions -- 18.2 Diagonalizable Systems -- 18.3 Application of Jordan Form -- 18.4 Exercises -- 19. The Similarity Problem -- 19.1 The Fundamental Problem of Linear Algebra -- 19.2 A Bit of Invariant Theory -- 19.3 Exercises -- A. Multilinear Algebra and Determinants -- A.1 Multilinear Forms -- A.2 Determinants -- A.3 Exercises -- B. Complex Numbers -- B.1 The Complex Numbers -- B.2 Exercises -- Font Usage -- Notations.

---

## Sommario/riassunto

This popular and successful text was originally written for a one-semester course in linear algebra at the sophomore undergraduate level. Consequently, the book deals almost exclusively with real finite dimensional vector spaces, but in a setting and formulation that permits easy generalization to abstract vector spaces. A wide selection of examples of vector spaces and linear transformation is presented to serve as a testing ground for the theory. In the second edition, a new chapter on Jordan normal form was added which reappears here in expanded form as the second goal of this new edition, after the principal axis theorem. To achieve these goals in one semester it is necessary to follow a straight path, but this is compensated by a wide selection of examples and exercises. In addition, the author includes an introduction to invariant theory to show that linear algebra alone is incapable of solving these canonical forms problems. This book is a compact but mathematically clean introduction to linear algebra with particular emphasis on topics in abstract algebra, the theory of differential equations, and group representation theory.

---

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910557373203321
Autore	Luna Diego
Titolo	Optimization of Biodiesel and Biofuel Process
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Basel, Switzerland, : MDPI - Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute, 2021
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (142 p.)
Soggetti	Research and information: general Technology: general issues
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Sommario/riassunto	<p>Although the compression ignition (C.I.) engine, invented by Rudolf Diesel, was originally intended to work with pure vegetable oils as fuel, more than a century ago, it was adapted to be used with a fuel of fossil origin, obtained from oil. Therefore, there would be no technical difficulties in returning to the primitive design of using biofuels of renewable origin, such as vegetable oils. The main drawback is found in the one billion C.I. engines which are currently in use, which would have to undergo a modification in the injection system in order to adapt them to the higher viscosity of vegetable oils in comparison to that of fossil fuels. Thus, the gradual incorporation of biofuels as substitutes of fossil fuels is mandatory.</p>