1. Record Nr. UNINA9910524657103321 Autore Shafir Shlomo Titolo Ambiguous Relations: The American Jewish Community and Germany Since 1945 / / Shlomo Shafir Pubbl/distr/stampa Wayne State University Press, 2018 Detroit:,: Wayne State University Press,, 1999 ©1999 **ISBN** 0-8143-4507-7 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (508 pages): illustrations Disciplina 973/.04924 Soggetti Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945) - Germany (West) - Influence Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945) - Germany (West) - Reparations Jews - United States - Attitudes Jews - United States - Politics and government Germany (West) Foreign public opinion, American Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali "Published in cooperation with the Jacob Rader Marcus Center of the American Jewish Archives, Cincinnati, Ohio." Includes bibliographical references (p. 459-482) and index. Nota di bibliografia Sommario/riassunto The reemergence of a united Germany as a dominant power in Europe has increased even more it's importance as a major political ally and trade partner of the United States, despite the misgivings of some U.S. citizens. Ambiguous Relations addresses for the first time the complex relationships between American Jews and Germany over the fifty years following the end of World War II, and examines American Jewry's' ambiguous attitude toward Germany that continues despite sociological and generational changes within the community. Shlomo Shafir recounts attempts by American Jews to influence U.S. policy toward Germany after the ware and traces these efforts through President Reagan's infamous visit to Bitburg and beyond. He shows how Jewish demands for justice were hampered not only by America's changing attitude

toward West Germany as a postwar European power but also by the distraction of anti-communist hysteria in this country. In evaluating the impact of Jewish pressure on American public opinion and on the West

German government, Shafir discusses the rationales and strategies of Jewish communal and religious groups, legislators, and intellectuals, as well as the rise of Holocaust consciousness and the roles of Israel and surviving German Jewish communities. He also describes the efforts of German diplomats to assuage American Jewish hostility and relates how the American Jewish community has been able to influence German soul-searching regarding their historical responsibility and even successfully intervened to bring war criminals to trial.Based on extensive archival research in Germany, Israel, and the Unities States, Ambiguous Relations in the first book to examine this tenuous situation in such depth. It is a comprehensive account of recent history that comes to groups with emotional and political reality.