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Autore GUSDORF, Georges

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Sommario/riassunto Locusts are a threat to agriculture and livelihoods in many countries

globally. The economic, social, and environmental consequences of these highly migratory pests are so substantial that they are treated as

a national priority by many countries; several international

commissions have been established to unite efforts. This Special Issue

aims to shed light on some overarching questions: what have we learned from historical outbreaks; how serious is the threat; what research is ongoing and is needed to better manage these insects; how should the world respond to plagues today, especially in the context of climate change; are recommended preventive strategies really effective and what are the constraints to their application; and is there a possibility to make better use of biological alternatives to chemical pesticides?

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Stem Cells -- 3.6 Mesenchymal Stem Cells -- 3.7 Heart -- 3.8 Liver --3.9 Pancreas -- 3.10 Lungs -- 3.11 Kidney -- 3.12 Urinary Bladder --3.13 Dentistry -- 3.14 Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery -- 3.15 Organoids -- 4 Stem Cell Aging in Regenerative Medicine -- 4.1 Age-Related Clonal Haematopoiesis -- 4.2 Impact of Age on T Cell Recovery after Bone Marrow Transplantation -- 4.3 Age-Related Challenges of Regenerative Therapy by Bone Marrow Derived Mesenchymal Stromal Cells -- 4.4 Aging and Wound Repair by Mesenchymal Stem Cells --4.5 Age-Related Challenges of Regenerative Therapy by Adipose-Derived Stem Cells -- 4.6 Stem Cell Aging and Derivation of Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells -- 5 Conclusion -- References -- Potential of Chimeric Antigen Receptor T-Cells in Cancer Therapy -- 1 Introduction -- 2 CAR T-Cell Derived for Cancer Treatment -- 3 Factors Affecting Efficacy and Safety of CAR T-Cell Therapy -- 4 Overcoming the Toxicities -- 5 Clinical Trials -- 6 Conclusions -- References -- Drug Sensitivity and Drug Repurposing Platform for Cancer Precision Medicine -- 1 Introduction. 2 Tumour Heterogeneity: Origin and Role in Drug Resistance -- 3 Drug Sensitivity and Repurposing in Cancer -- 4 High Throughput Screening Platform -- 5 Future Perspective -- References -- Role and Regulation of Lin28 in Progenitor Cells During Central Nervous System Development -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Overview of the CNS Development in Mice -- 3 Expression of Lin28a and Lin28b during CNS Development in Mice -- 3.1 Endogenous Expression During Embryogenesis and Post-natal Development -- 3.2 Regulation of Lin28a and Lin28b in Neural Stem and Progenitor Cells -- 4 Role of Lin28 in Proliferation and Cell Fate Decisions in the CNS -- 5 Molecular Mechanisms Underlying the Role of Lin28 in the CNS -- 6 Reactivation of Lin28 in NS Regeneration and Misregulation in Diseases -- 7 Perspectives --References -- Cartilage Repair by Mesenchymal Stem Cell-Derived Exosomes: Preclinical and Clinical Trial Update and Perspectives -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Articular Cartilage Structure, Injuries, and Repair --2.1 Articular Cartilage Structure and Function -- 2.2 Articular Cartilage Injuries and their Repair -- 2.2.1 Traditional Treatment of Cartilage Defects -- 2.2.2 Novel Tissue Engineering and Cell-Based Methods --3 Exosomes (Exos) as a Promising Substitute for Cell Therapy -- 3.1 Isolation and Characterization of Exosomes (Exos) -- 3.2 Clinical Applications of Stem Cell-Derived Exosomes (Exos) in Cartilage Defects -- 3.3 Limitations, Future Trends, and Concluding Remarks --References -- Kaempferol Induces Cell Death and Sensitizes Human Head and Neck Squamous Cell Carcinoma Cell Lines to Cisplatin -- 1 Introduction -- 2 Results -- 2.1 Cytotoxic and Antiproliferative Effects of Kaempferol on Head and Neck Tumor Cells -- 2.2 Effects of Kaempferol on Mitochondrial Function. 2.3 Effects of Kaempferol on Mitochondrial Transmembrane Potential and Intracellular ATP Content -- 2.4 Effects of Kaempferol on Tumor Cell Migration -- 2.5 Effects of Kaempferol on Induction of Apoptosis -- 2.6 Effects of Kaempferol in Combination with Cisplatin -- 3 Discussion -- 4 Materials and Methods -- 4.1 Chemical and Reagents -- 4.2 Cell Lines and Cell Culture -- 4.3 Cell Viability Assay -- 4.4 Colony Assay -- 4.5 Oxygen Consumption Assay -- 4.6 Mitochondrial Transmembrane Potential (DeltaPsim) -- 4.7 Intracellular ATP Levels --4.8 Apoptosis Induction -- 4.9 Scratch Assays -- 4.10 Tumor Cells Migration Assay -- 4.11 Activation of Metalloproteinases and VEGF by Western Blot Analysis -- References -- A Comprehensive Approach to Urticaria: From Clinical Presentation to Modern Biological Treatments Through Pathogenesis -- 1 Definition -- 2 Classification -- 3 Epidemiology and Genetics -- 4 Pathogenesis -- 4.1 Acute Urticaria --

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## Sommario/riassunto

Much research has focused on the basic cellular and molecular biological aspects of stem cells. Much of this research has been fueled by their potential for use in regenerative medicine applications, which has in turn spurred growing numbers of translational and clinical studies.