1. Record Nr. UNINA9910493192303321 Ad vivum? : visual materials and the vocabulary of life-likeness in Titolo Europe before 1800 / / edited by Thomas Balfe, Joanna Woodall, Claus Zittel Leiden; ; Boston:, ; Brill, , [2019] Pubbl/distr/stampa 90-04-39399-4 **ISBN** Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (377 pages) Collana Intersections: interdisciplinary studies in early modern culture, , 1568-1181;; volume 61 Disciplina 701.4 Soggetti Art - Historiography - Terminology Latin language - Terms and phrases Historiography - Europe - History Resemblance (Philosophy) Visual communication - Europe - History Knowledge, Theory of - Europe - History Electronic books. Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Front Matter -- Copyright page -- Acknowledgements -- Illustrations -- Notes on the Editors -- Notes on the Contributors -- Introduction: From Living Presence to Lively Likeness – the Lives of ad vivum / Thomas Balfe and Joanna Woodall -- Naer het leven: between Image-Generating Techniques and Aesthetic Mediation / Robert Felfe -- Ad vivum Images and Knowledge of Nature in Early Modern Europe / Sachiko Kusukawa -- Paintworks au vif to Paintings from Life: Early

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Sommario/riassunto

The term ad vivum and its cognates al vivo, au vif, nach dem Leben and naer het leven have been applied since the thirteenth century to depictions designated as from, to or after (the) life. This book explores the issues raised by this vocabulary and related terminology with reference to visual materials produced and used in Europe before 1800, including portraiture, botanical, zoological, medical and topographical images, images of novel and newly discovered phenomena, and likenesses created through direct contact with the object being depicted. The designation ad vivum was not restricted to depictions made directly after the living model, and was often used to advertise the claim of an image to be a faithful likeness or a bearer of reliable information. Viewed as an assertion of accuracy or truth, ad vivum raises a number of fundamental questions in the area of early modern epistemology – questions about the value and prestige of visual and/or physical contiguity between image and original, about the kinds of information which were thought important and dependably transmissible in material form, and about the roles of the artist in that transmission. The recent interest of historians of early modern art in how value and meaning are produced and reproduced by visual materials which do not conform to the definition of art as unique invention, and of historians of science and of art in the visualisation of knowledge, has placed the questions surrounding ad vivum at the centre of their common concerns. Contributors: Thomas Balfe, José Beltrán, Carla Benzan, Eleanor Chan, Robert Felfe, Mechthild Fend, Sachiko Kusukawa, Pieter Martens, Richard Mulholland, Noa Turel, Joanna Woodall, and Daan Van Heesch.